



Fidesys

Desktop and cloud engineering analysis



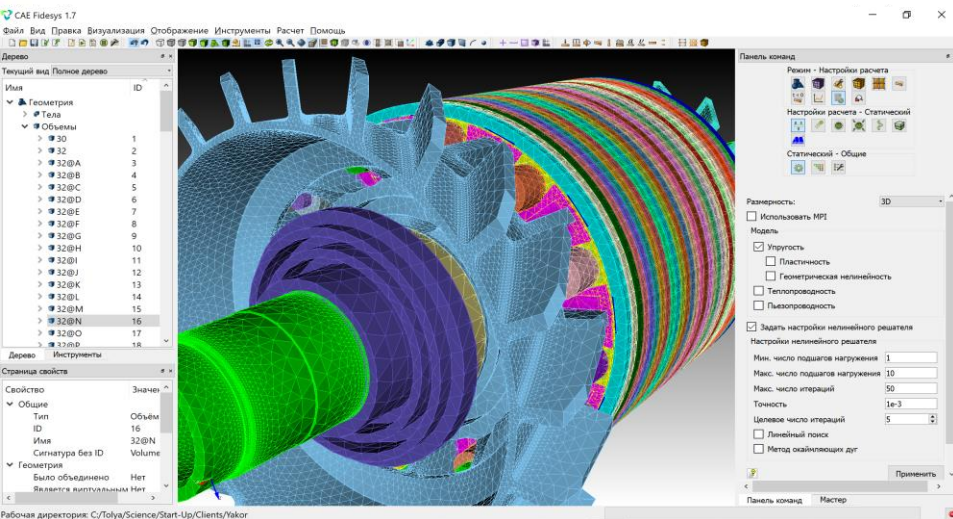
CAE - digital prototyping & testing

Classical testing model



- CAE (computer-aided engineering) is a software that enables the shift from expensive classical testing models (crash-tests, experiments in the lab, field tests) to a digital environment simulation. Virtual twin of the physical world
- First of all the product is designed as a 3D model. Afterwards one can apply different loads, pressures, compressions or any other physical processes in the software that affect the quality of the product (for example strength) in the real world

New digital model

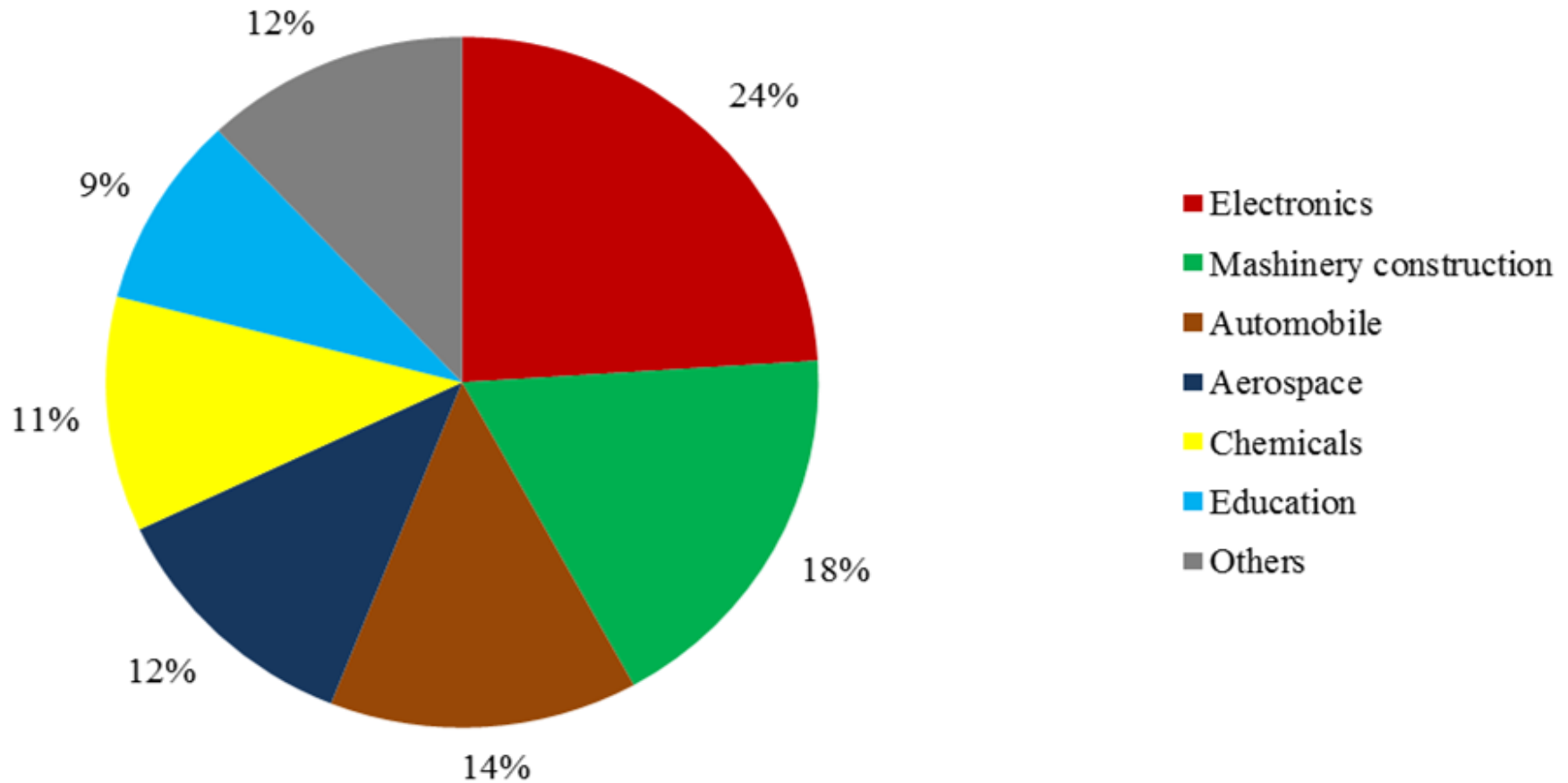


- The ability to carry out millions of tests in the virtual framework with a different set of input parameters instead of limited amount and diversity in the classical testing model
- **As an example physical testing costs at least five to six times the cost of product development resources on vehicle projects. The only way to meaningfully reduce the cost of physical testing is with simulation**



WHO ARE THE CUSTOMERS?

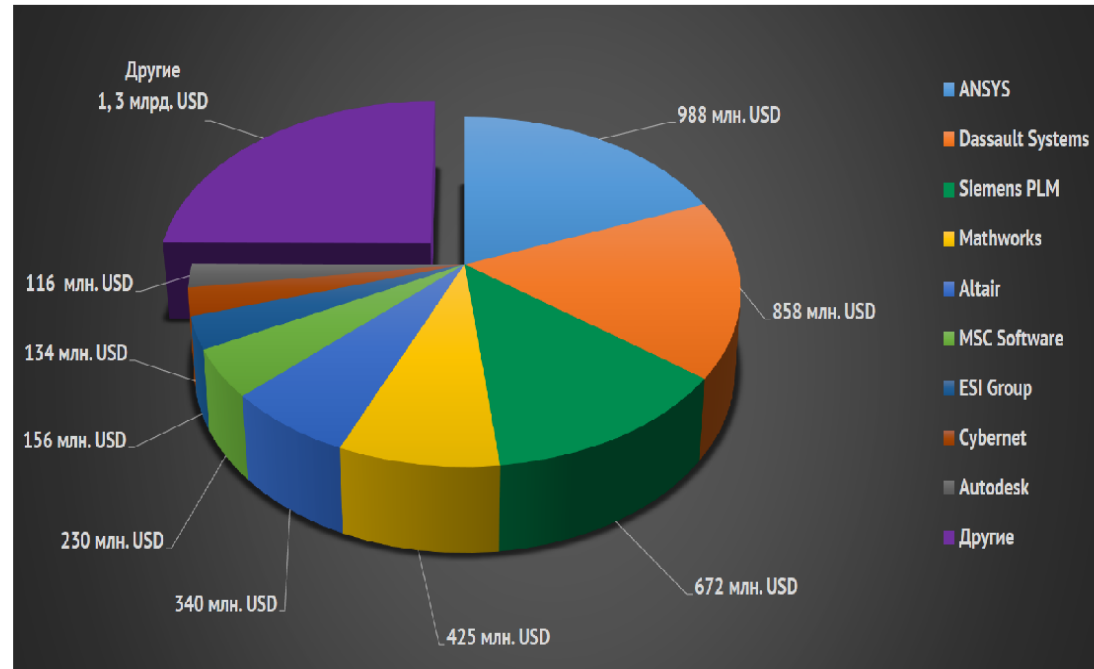
Traditional users (like Automotive) and “newer sectors” (like Mining, Oil&Gas) provide for CAE systems CAGR more than 15% annual





CAE market overview

- The growth of world CAE market from 2.2 bill. USD to 5.3 bill. USD (+146%) during the last 10 years
- Share of EU market (1.85 bill. USD) estimated at 35% of the world CAE market
- New trend in applying simulation technologies in design process. Possible example – topology optimization
- New trend in the industrial internet (IoT). The concept of digital twin, that leads to product lifecycle simulation using sensors
- **According to the latest research top 15 CAE companies have consolidated 78% of world market. The remaining 1.14 bill. USD opens an opportunity for emergence of new players**





About Fidesys

Fidesys LLC is an engineering software company with offices in Moscow, Russia and NJ, USA, founded in 2009 as a research group of **Lomonosov Moscow State University**.

Fidesys LLC develops the next-gen universal software for high-end structural analysis (CAE, computer-aided engineering) using a new generation of numerical methods.

CAE Fidesys is already used in mechanical engineering, mining, oil and gas industries.

The company is a resident of the **Skolkovo Innovation Center** and a member of **NAFEMS**, the International Association for the Engineering Modelling, Analysis and Simulation Community.

CAE Fidesys is verified according to the NAFEMS standards.



Our Team

- **25 programmers–mathematicians** (postgraduates, PhDs and masters from the top Russian universities*)
- **11 consulting professors**, working in the **Russian Academy of Sciences, Columbia University, University of New Hampshire** and **Iowa State University**
- Management, sales and marketing specialists with extensive experience in various technical fields and international background

Board of directors incl. top-managers of IT industry (former VPs of PTC CIS, Autodesk CIS)

Key expertise: precise math modeling for structural analysis and related engineering fields

*incl. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Bauman Moscow State Technical University, Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology, and other leading regional universities





CAE Fidesys functionality

CAE Fidesys Standard

- Linear problems of elasticity
- Plane stress and plane strains problems
- 3D static and dynamic (transient) analysis
- Modal and buckling analysis
- Beam/Shell/Solid elements and their combinations

CAE Fidesys Professional

- Accurate estimation of the nonlinear effects: physical, geometrical and contact nonlinearities
- Strength analysis for elastoplastic materials: Mises, Drucker-Prager
- Bonded/sliding/friction contacts
- Hyperelastic materials (Murnaghan, Mooney-Rivlin)
- Thermal conductivity and thermoelastic problems

✓ Fidesys HPC

- Parallelization of major stages of computational process
- Speed-up calculations by up to 30 times
- OpenMP technology: parallelization on all computational cores of a workstation
- MPI technology: parallelization on several workstations inside a network or on nodes of a supercomputer

✓ Fidesys Dynamics

- Application of spectral element method for linear and nonlinear problems
- Non-stationary problems
- Full waveform modeling
- Seismic modeling
- Non-destructive control modeling

✓ Fidesys Composite

- Analysis of composites' effective properties
- Construction of the realistic composite's microstructure
- Strength analysis of tools and parts made of composite materials (including porous, fiber-laminated and woven composites)
- Estimation of effective properties of a monolayer
- Rubber-cord materials modelling

Major clients



أرامكو السعودية
Saudi Aramco

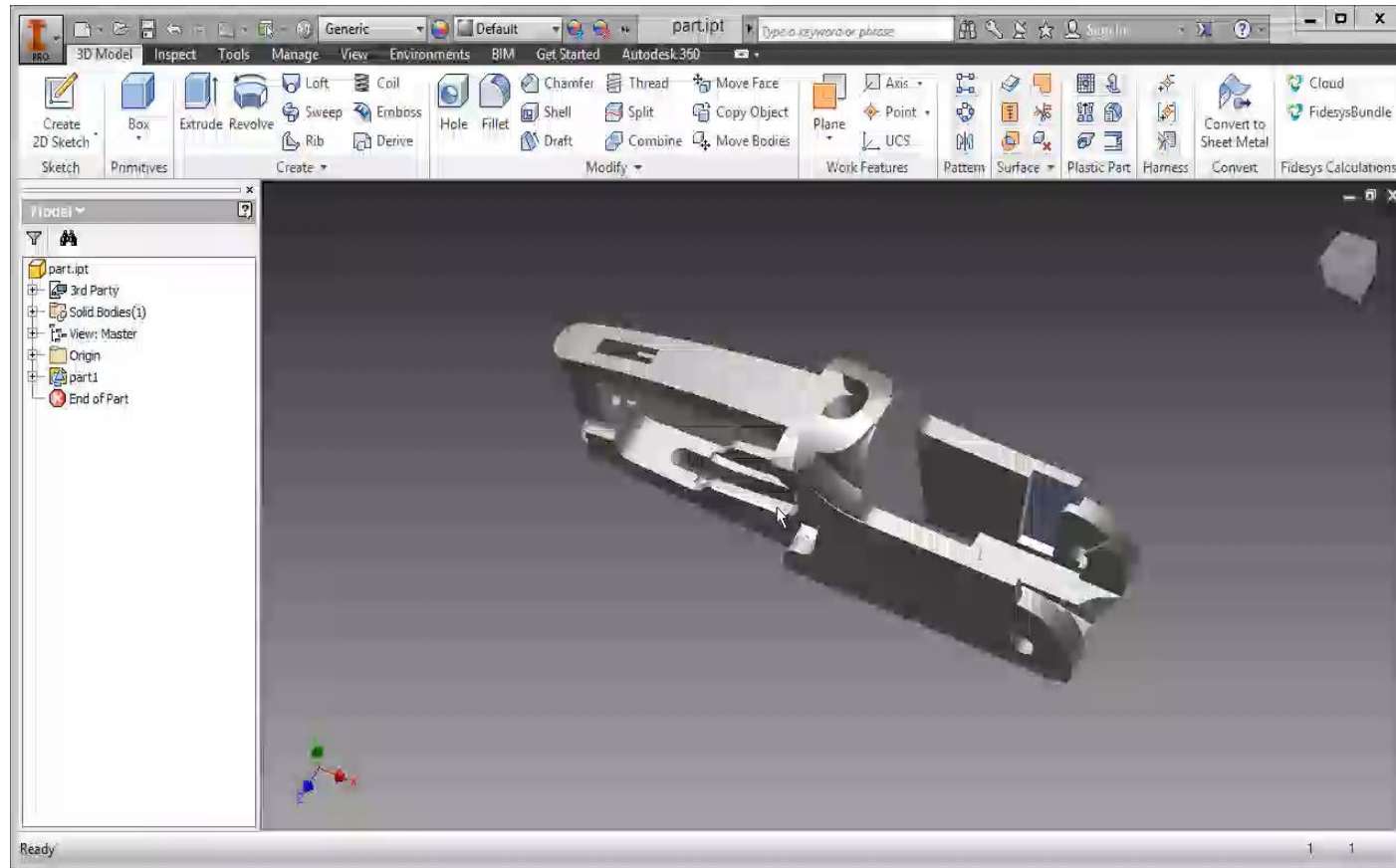




Integration with Autodesk Inventor



- One-button export of CAD model from Autodesk Inventor into CAE Fidesys;
- No need to re-build FEA model if the CAD-model parameters were changed in Inventor;
- Export to Sim4Design for analysis in the cloud

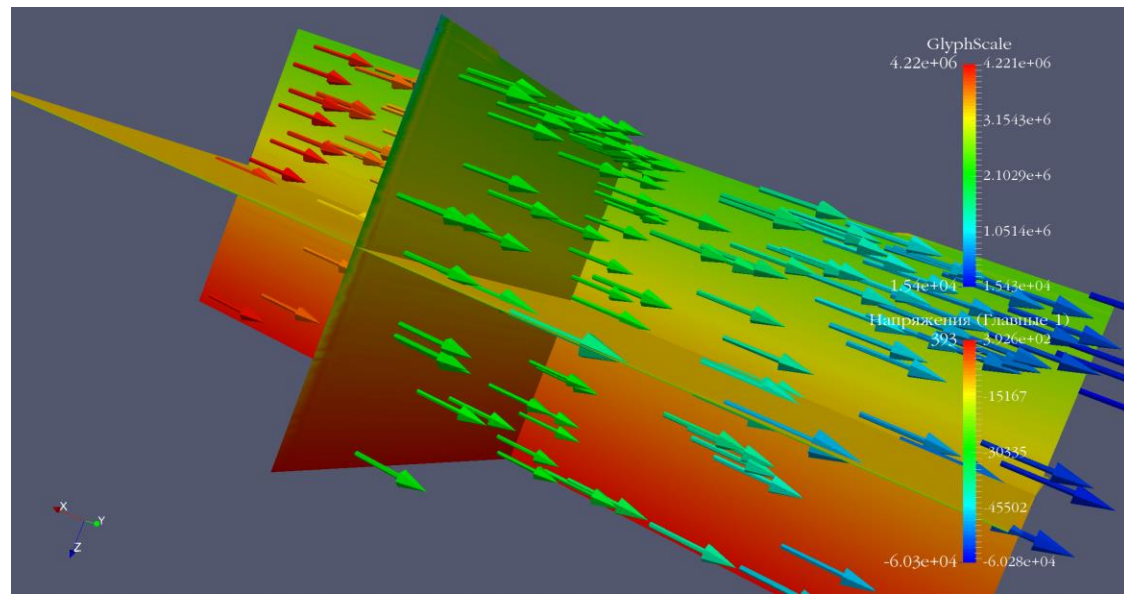
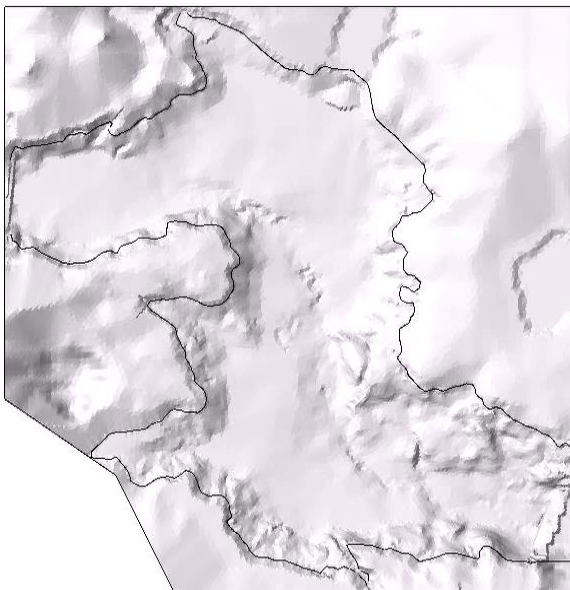
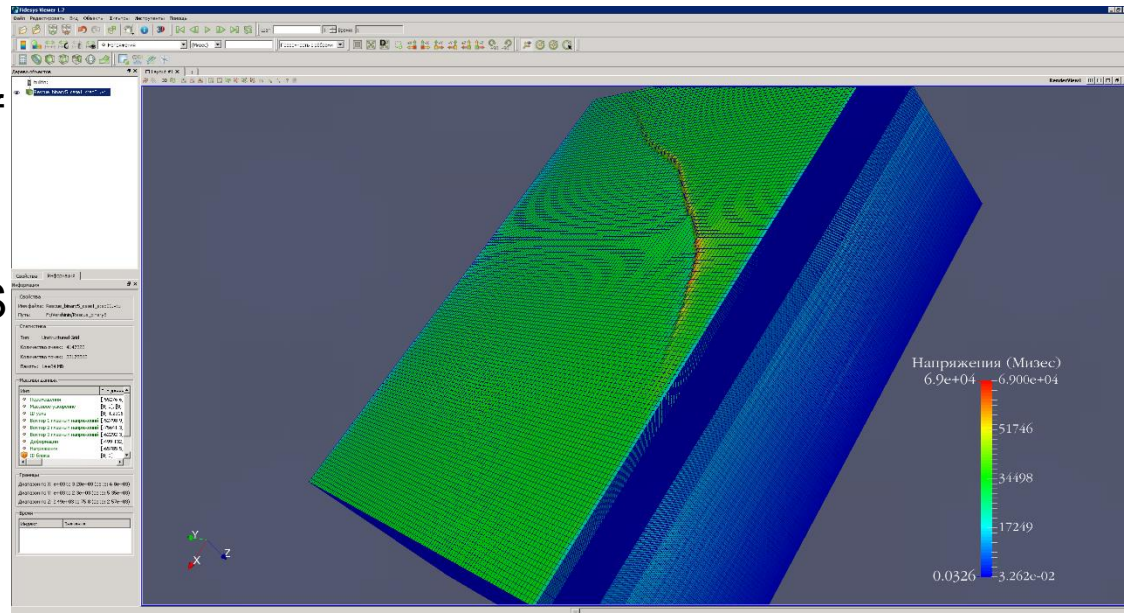




Integration with Roxar



- Full 3D geomechanical analysis of the imported model;
- Direct automatic transfer of the geological model from Roxar RMS into CAE Fidesys;
- Predictive modeling for optimization and virtual prototyping.





Compatibility and support

- Support for the most CAD/CAE formats



- Support of general data types

- ACIS
- IGES
- STEP
- AVS
- Genesis/Exodus
- Facets
- STL
- Ideas
- Cubit

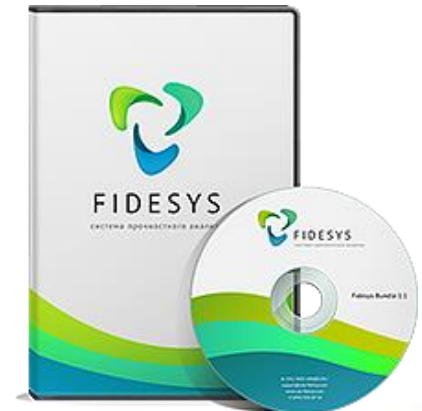


Custom software development

- On the basis of CAE Fidesys's software modules, a custom corporate or industry-specific software is developed (e.g. Fidesys Geomechanics for **NTC Gazpromneft**).
- The customized package will be more functional and easy-to-use than the general purpose CAE. It is focused on specific problems of the client.
- Development cycle of a custom software takes about 6-18 months depending on the customer's specifications with the involvement of leading industry consultants.
- Ability to attract experts from leading Russian universities and Institutes of Academy of Sciences
- As a result, the customer obtains a dedicated corporate product.
- **The package can be used as a simulation software which is capable for fine tuning and extensively applied during R&D stage.**

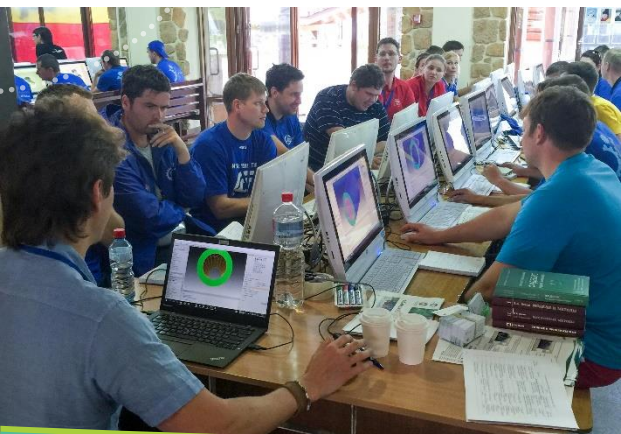


**Russian Academy
of Sciences**





Engineering consulting&training





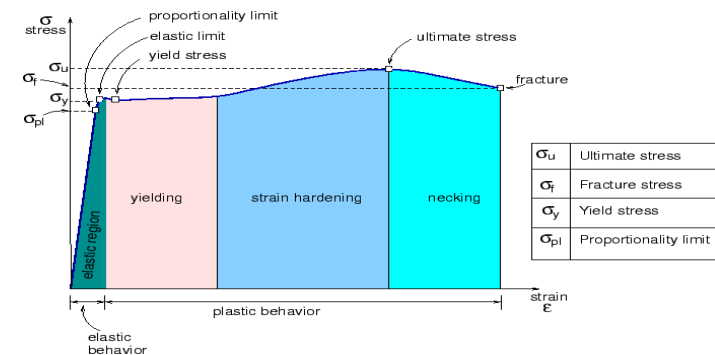
Simulation Designed for Design

Why aren't more companies using Simulation as an integral part of Design?

- Simulation is often considered too much to be used for influencing design decision
 - Too difficult - Too complex - Too much expertise required -
 - Too expensive - Too compute intensive
- Just too much?

Simulation Designed for Design is now available!

- Simulation is no longer too much



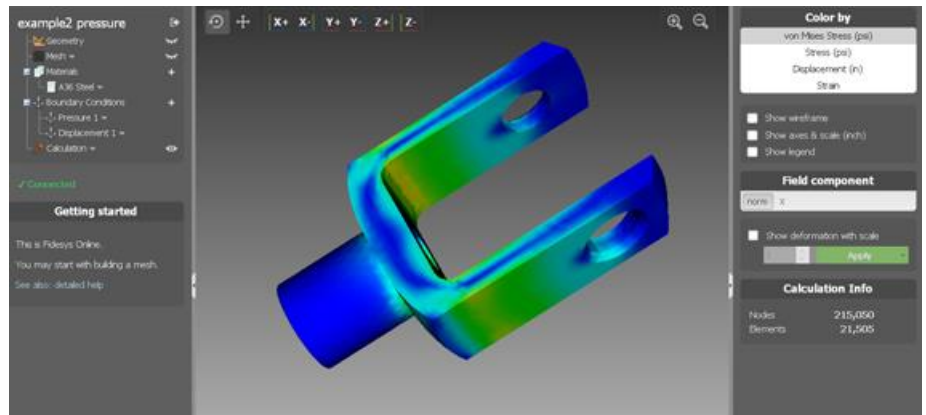
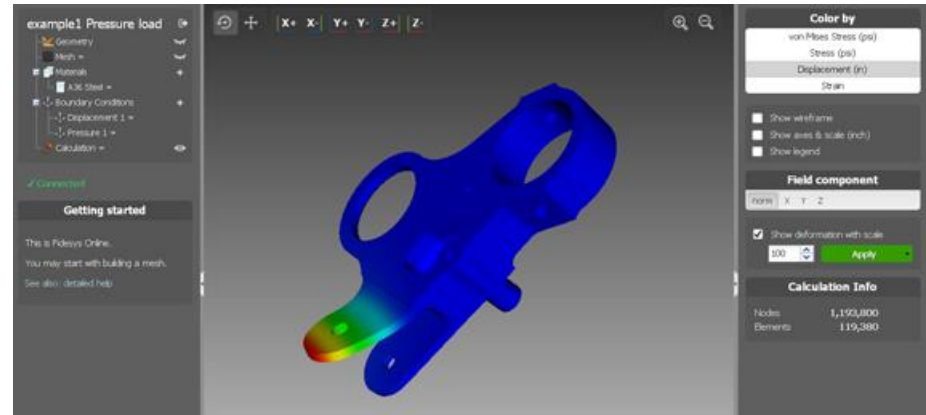


SaaS solution - Sim4Design

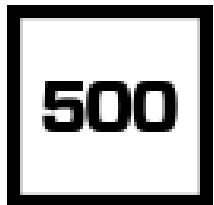
SimForDesign targets the users of Computer-aided Design software (CAD), who are now able to make their design process more effective by employing structural analysis early on and often in the design stages.

These users are currently cut off from CAE software because of its complexity (special education/training is required) and high cost (approx. \$40k per one seat per year).

We have managed to transform SimForDesign into an easy-to-use, affordable, approachable service, effectively solving these problems.



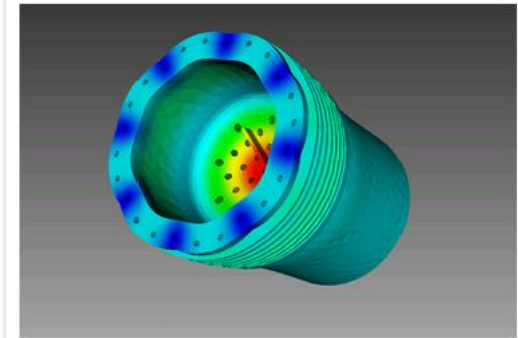
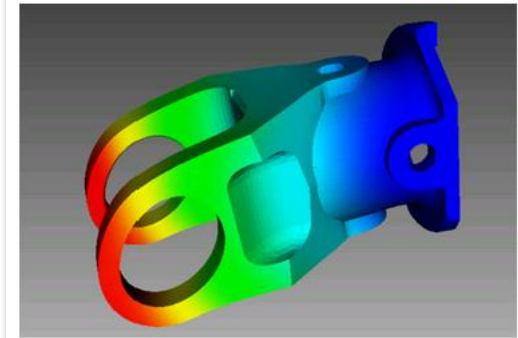
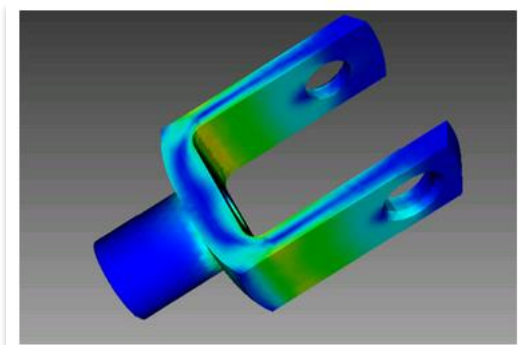
In February, 2019 Sim4Design graduated 500 Startups accelerator.





Main features

- SimForDesign – simplified engineering analysis for smarter design decisions
- No need to be an expert in CAE-systems usage
- Evaluation of structural performance of design alternatives quickly
- Better understanding of design changes
- All simulations are run in the cloud – only web browser and internet connection are needed
- End users pay only for computing hours – much lower prices compared to desktop solutions
- Multi-user simultaneous work on the problem



"I am pleasantly surprised to see an innovative approach to reducing the expertise required for CAE as part of the design process ... Sim4Design.com focuses on leveraging commercial grade meshing and solver technology in an attempt to improve the design process. Providing a streamlined method to enable better design decisions may open the door for significantly broader use of CAE. Oh yeah... it's in the cloud."

Joe Walsh, CEO of intrinSIM



Market

As far as we consider designers as our main target audience, SimForDesign is not supposed to replace traditional CAE systems. The service is aimed at helping designers – the users of CAD systems.

That makes the market of CAD users our market as well.





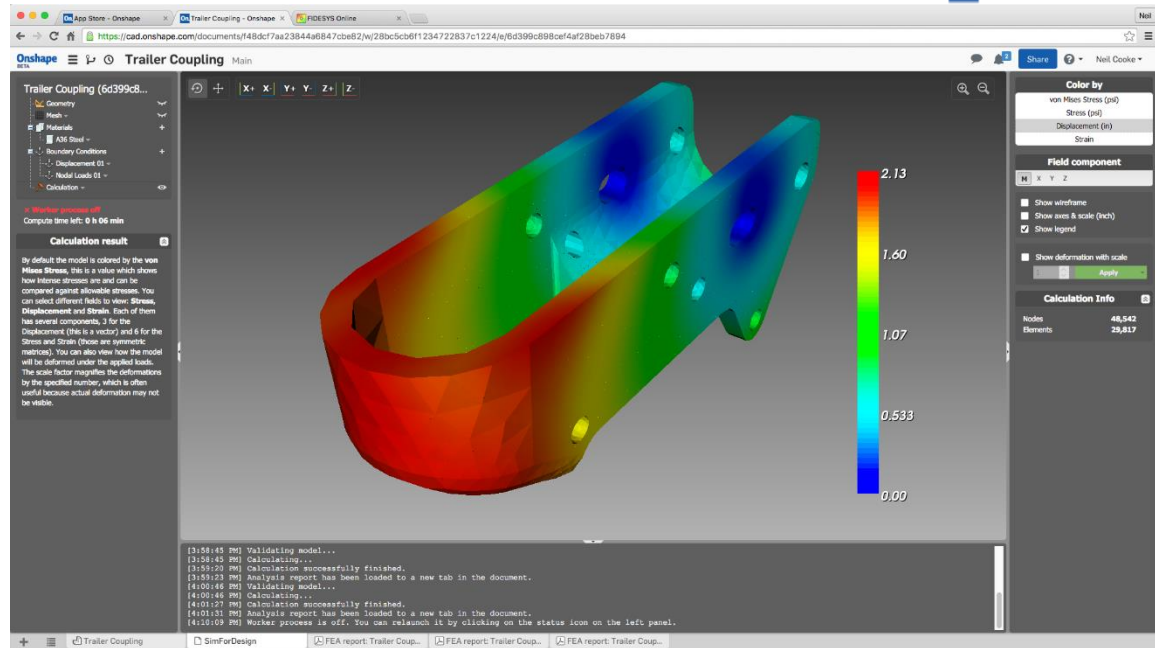
SimForDesign at Onshape



SimForDesign is the first simulation service fully integrated with cloud-based CAD service called Onshape

Taking into consideration that Onshape is the only cloud-based CAD system and that SimForDesign is considered by Onshape as the example of full integration with their system see high number of leads coming from OnShape.

Onshape has as far as 150.000 users at least half of which are interested in CAE services integrated in their workflow. As far as Onshape has now a huge budget for marketing activities we think their users amount will grow exponentially in the next few years.



"I am excited to see the success of the international expansion of FIDESYS. ... FIDESYS has been among the first to bring technology that had previously only been available as an expensive installed product to the new platform of cloud computing"

Michael Payne, Cofounder of PTC, Solidworks, Fidesys Advisory Board



Corporate CAE-platform

- Private cloud solution for the client's internal usage
- Available from any device connected to internal Ethernet/VPN
- Cost reduction: cost of ownership, support, security

The screenshot shows the Fidesys website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for PRODUCTS, SERVICES, DOWNLOAD, SUPPORT, ABOUT, REVIEWS, and SIMFORDESIGN. The main content area features a large banner for 'Fidesys Viewer' with the text 'Postprocessing, analysis and visualization of computational results' and a 'Free download' button. Below the banner, there are three columns of text: 'Buy CAE Fidesys', 'About', and 'Training'. The 'Buy CAE Fidesys' section states that the CAE Fidesys Standard costs less than competitors' solutions and is faster and more accurate in the speed of calculations. The 'About' section mentions that Fidesys was founded in 2009 by experts and graduates of Lomonosov Moscow State University. The 'Training' section notes that Fidesys experts can provide training at the client's workplace and at their training center. At the bottom, there is a 'News' section with a date of August 28, 2015, and a headline: 'Fidesys LLC visited Teknopark Istanbul AS'. The footer of the page reads '© 2019 Fidesys LLC'.



Fidesys in Azure/Amazon marketplaces

Preprocessing, simulation, analysis, rendering etc. are done in the cloud. 24/7 access in the browser.

The screenshot shows the Azure Marketplace page for Fidesys. The URL is <https://azuremarketplace.microsoft.com/en-us/marketplace/apps/fidesys.fidesys?tab=Overview>. The page features a navigation bar with options like 'Why Azure', 'Solutions', 'Products', 'Documentation', 'Pricing', 'Training', 'Marketplace', 'Partners', 'Support', 'Blog', and 'More'. Below the navigation, there's a search bar and a 'Sign in' button. The main content area includes the Fidesys logo, a 'GET IT NOW' button, and pricing information: 'Starting at 0,30 \$/hour + Azure infrastructure costs'. It also lists categories like 'Compute' and 'Support', and a 'Legal' section with 'License Agreement' and 'Privacy Policy'. The description states: 'Innovative CAE system, which performs a full cycle of engineering-strength analysis. CAE Fidesys is an innovative CAE system, which performs a full cycle of engineering-strength analysis from meshing to results visualization. By choosing our software you get: • The universal CAE system with the wide functionality range for any type of industry • Attractive price – several times lower than for well-known international CAE brands • Powerful and flexible pre-processor allowing to get high-quality finite-element meshing • High speed and accuracy of calculations confirmed by international NAFEMS tests • Convenient interface.'

The screenshot shows the AWS Marketplace page for Fidesys. The URL is <https://aws.amazon.com/marketplace/seller-profile?id=7c456747-5771-41a7-ae00-55a874b8d645>. The page features the AWS Marketplace logo and a navigation bar with 'Amazon Web Services Home', 'Sign in or Create a new account', 'Your Account', 'Help', and 'Sell on AWS Marketplace'. Below the navigation, there's a search bar and a 'GO' button. The main content area includes the Fidesys logo, a 'Visit the Fidesys Website' link, and a section titled 'Fidesys Products (2)'. The first product is 'CAE Fidesys', sold by Fidesys, with plans from \$10 to \$500. The description states: 'CAE Fidesys is an easy-to-use and effective tool for performing a full cycle of engineering-strength analysis including loading a CAD mode and its analysis, meshing, setting ... Software as a Service'. The second product is 'CAE Fidesys on Windows', Version 1.6.3.560, sold by Fidesys, with plans from \$1.00 to \$11.506/hr for software + Charges for EC2 with Windows + AWS usage fees. The description states: 'CAE Fidesys makes the full cycle of engineering strength analysis including loading a CAD model and its analysis, meshing, setting loads and material mechanical properties, ...'

Pay-as-you go and subscription based licensing models flexible for different problem sizes.



Advantages of CAE Fidesys

High speed and accuracy of calculations

Flexible & adaptive to the geometry mesh generator

Wide range of supported formats for the input 3D model

Cross-platform (OS Windows, Linux)

Low system requirements

Cloud version - Fidesys online (SaaS)

*"The CAE Fidesys is a full function CAE with a **unique feature of spectral element modeling** (SEM), offering highly accurate results and more robust functionality to all Autodesk customers in the industry who rely on Autodesk Inventor for their design projects. I personally visited Fidesys LLC office in Science park of Lomonosov Moscow State University and was impressed by the team of researchers (**10 of them hold doctorates in their fields**) and developers who create this innovative solution sometimes even **out-of-working hours**".*

- Jim Quanci, senior director of the **Autodesk Developer Network**



CAE Fidesys trial version

<http://www.cae-fidesys.com/>

- 30 days
- Fully functional
- Step by step examples (+scripts)
- Test report
- Windows/Linux 32/64

The screenshot shows the 'Download' page of the CAE Fidesys website. The navigation bar includes links for PRODUCTS, SERVICES, DOWNLOAD, SUPPORT, ABOUT, REVIEWS, and SIMFORDESIGN. The user 'Andy Gusev' is logged in. The page is divided into two main sections: 'Fidesys Professional' and 'Fidesys Viewer', each with a table of download links.

Download Andy Gusev [Logout]

Fidesys Professional

Name	Version	Operating System	Date
CAE Fidesys	1.5 R2	Linux, 64-bit	2014-08-05
CAE Fidesys	1.6 R2	Windows 7 / 8 / 8.1 / 2008 R2 / 2012 R2, 64-bit	2015-04-29
CAE Fidesys	1.6 R2	Windows XP / 7 / 8 / 8.1 / 2003 R2 / 2008 R2 / 2012 R2, 32-bit	2015-05-19
CAE Fidesys	1.6 R2	Windows XP / 2003 R2, 64-bit	2015-05-19
Journal files	1.6 R2		2015-08-31
User Guide	1.6 R2		2015-08-31

* All Fidesys Professional distributions contain Fidesys Viewer as well. Spectral element analysis and MPI technology are available for 64 bit versions only.

Fidesys Viewer

Name	Version	Operating System	Date
Fidesys Viewer	1.1.5	Windows x32	2014-08-08
Fidesys Viewer	1.1.5	Windows x64	2014-08-08

Please check [system requirements](#) before installing.

Products
CAE Fidesys Professional
Fidesys Viewer
SimForDesign

Company
Info
Jobs
Contact

Services
Consulting
Training

[f](#) [YouTube](#)

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Thank you!

Contact us

contact@cae-fidesys.com

+7 (495) 177-36-18

www.cae-fidesys.com

youtube.com/user/Fidesys



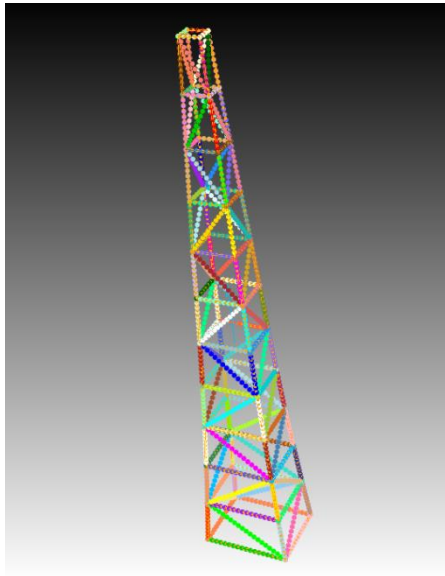


FIDESYS

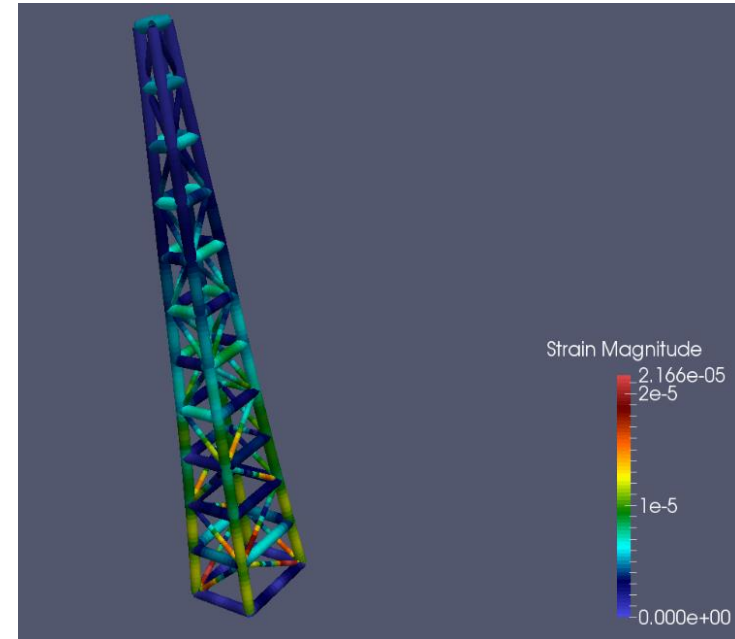
Industrial Applications



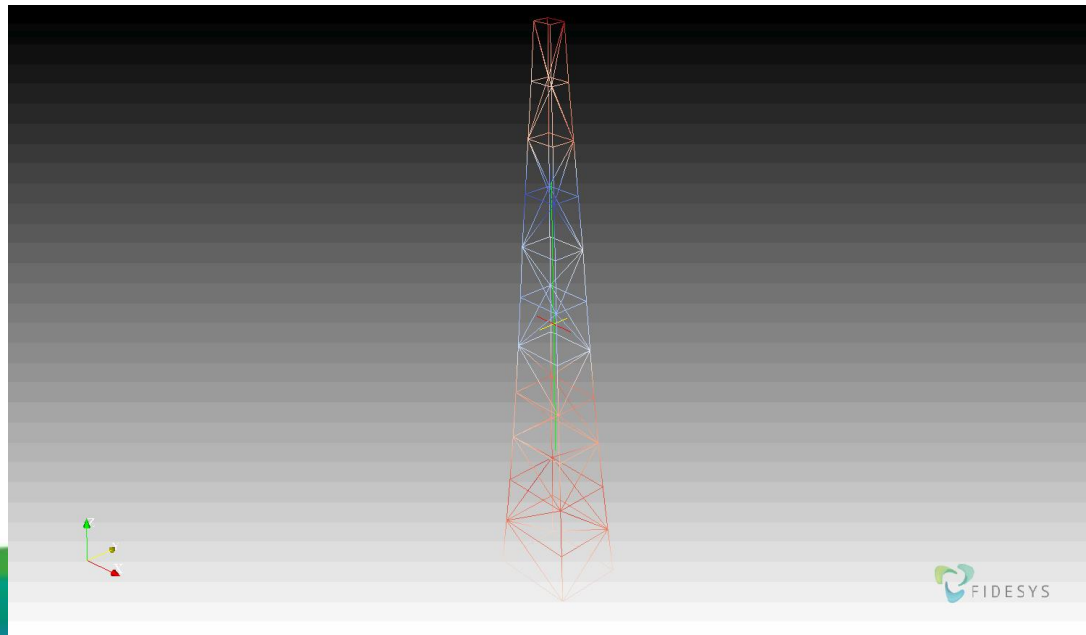
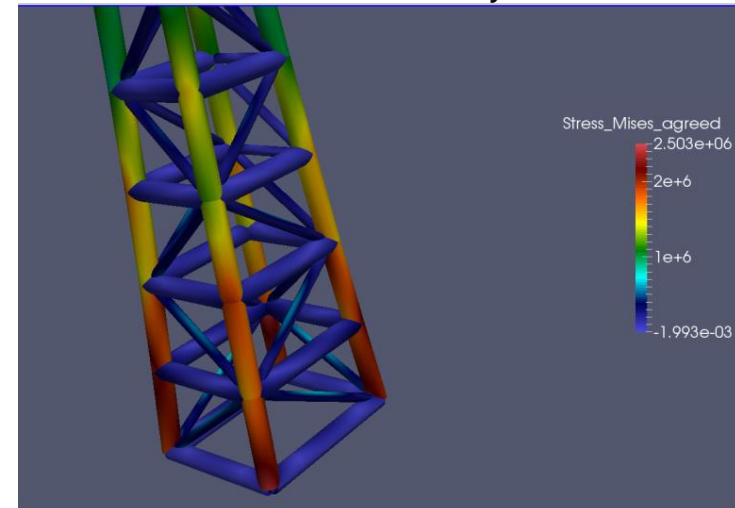
Truss structure analysis



Strain distribution

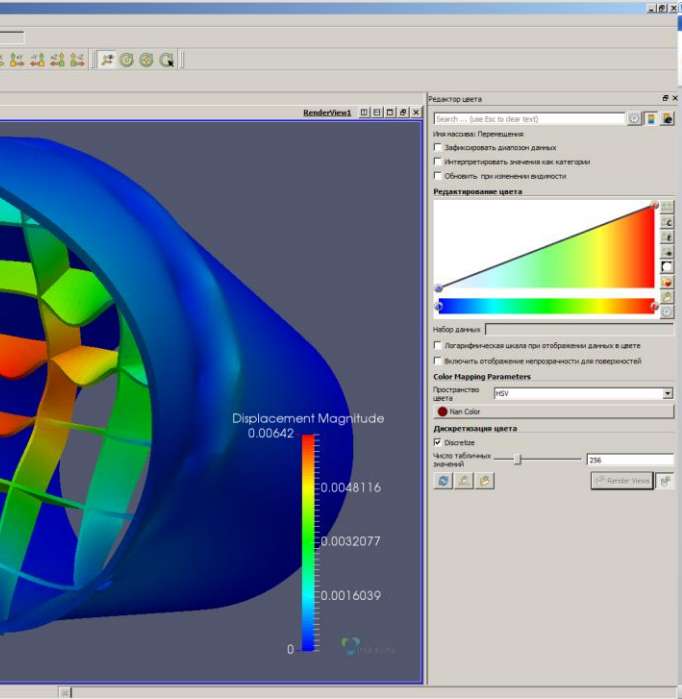
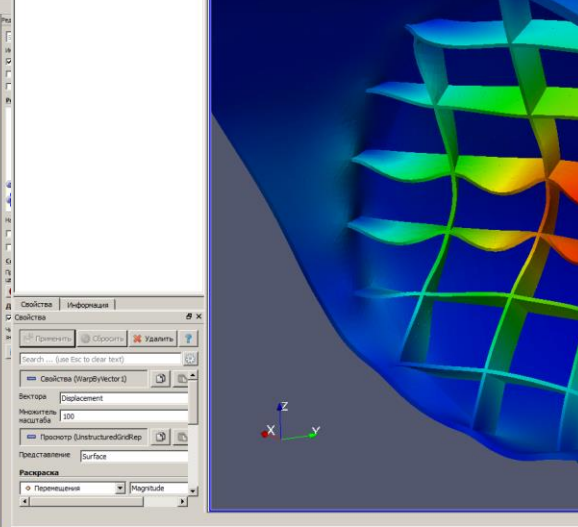
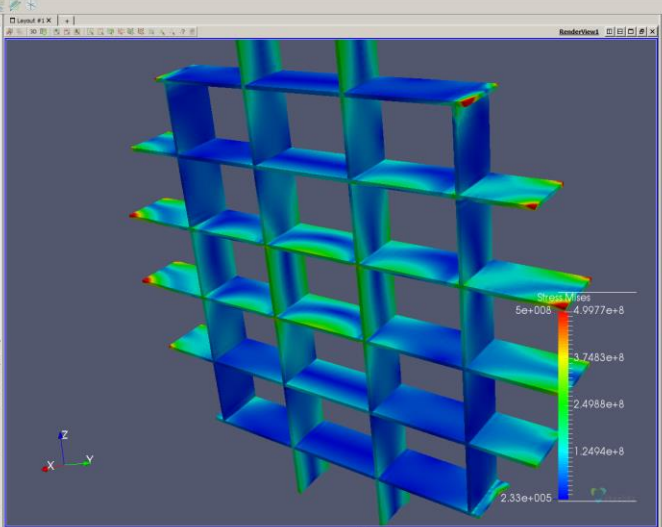
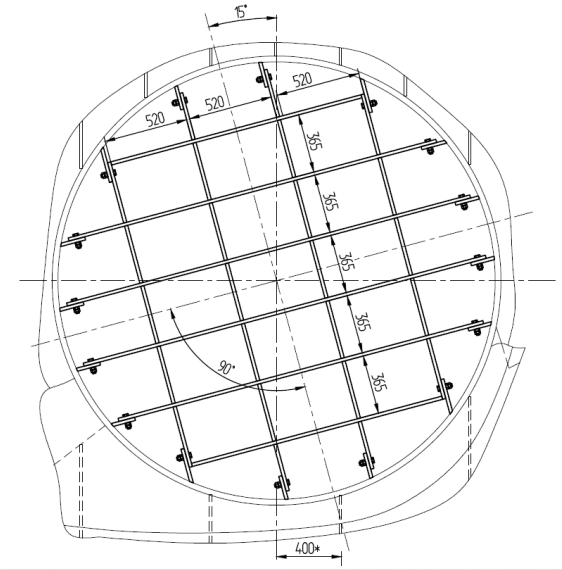
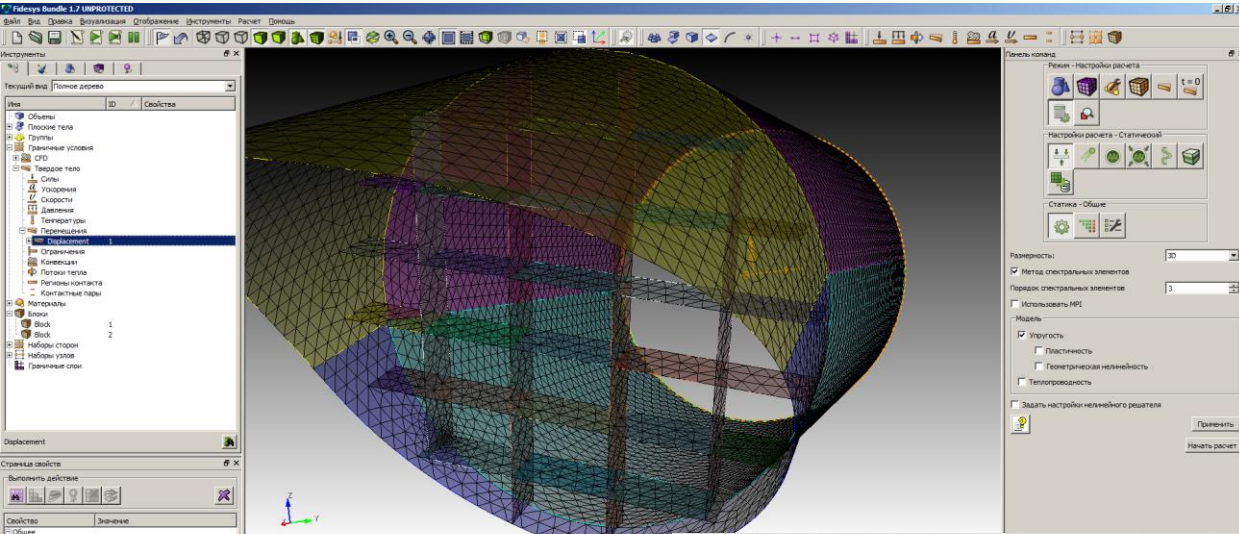


Stress intensity





Analysis of the ice load on the thruster





Analysis of the pressure tank

Fidesys Bundle 1.7 UNPROTECTED

Файл Вид Правка Визуализация Отображение Инструменты Расчет Помощь

Инструменты

Текущий вид Полное дерево

Имя	ID	Свойства
Температуры		
Перемещения		
Ограничения		
Конвекции		
Потоки тепла		
Регионы контакта		
Контактные пары		
Материалы		
Блоки		
Block	1	
Block	2	
Block	3	
Block	4	
Наборы сторон		
Наборы узлов		
Граничные слои		

Block

Страница свойств

Выполнить действие

Свойство	Значение
Имя	Block
Описание	
Тип элемента	SHELL4
Цвет	Не указано
Количество эле...	29731
Атрибут	2
Attribute 1	0.015
Attribute 2	0.5

Командная строка

```
set node constraint on  
set hdf5_cub_file on
```

Панель команд

Режим - Настройки расчета

Настройки расчета - Статический

Статика - Общие

Размерность: 3D

Метод спектральных элементов

Порядок спектральных элементов 4

Использовать MPI

Модель

Упругость

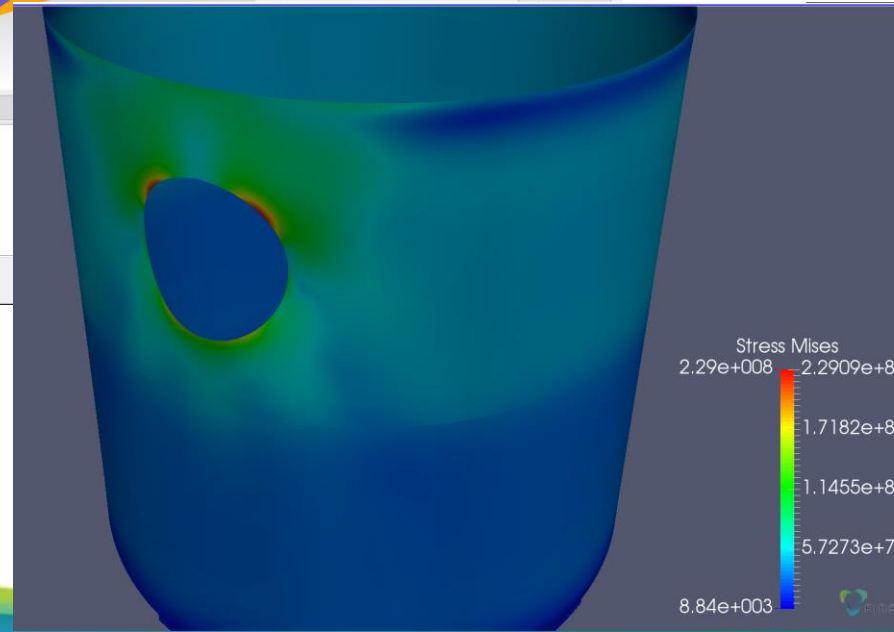
Пластичность

Геометрическая нелинейность

Теплопроводность

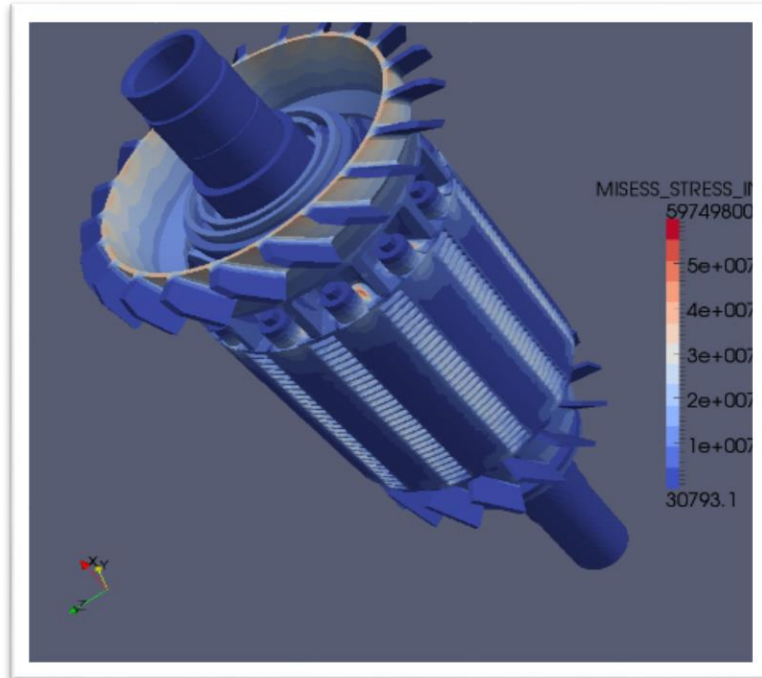
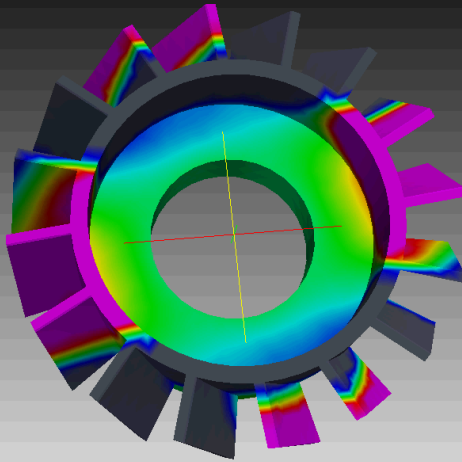
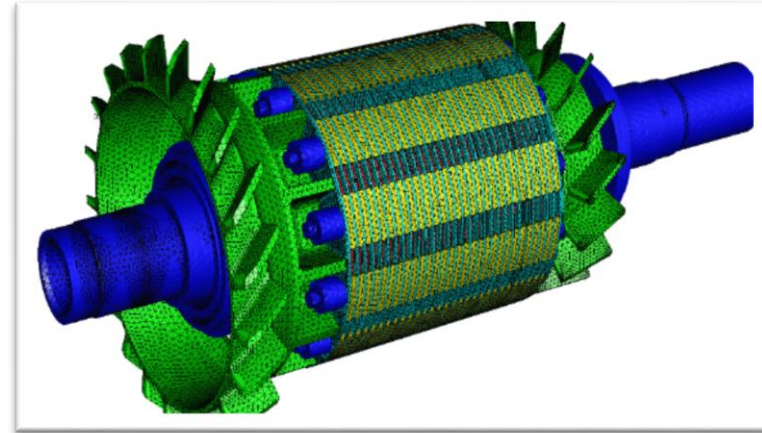
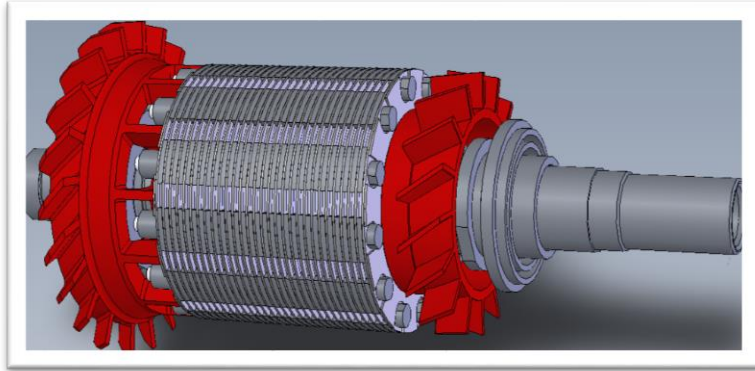
Задать настройки нелинейного решателя

Рабочая директория: C:/Tolya/Science/Start-Up/Clients/Obninsk



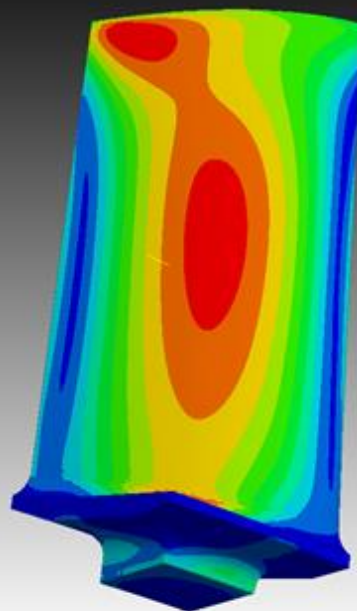
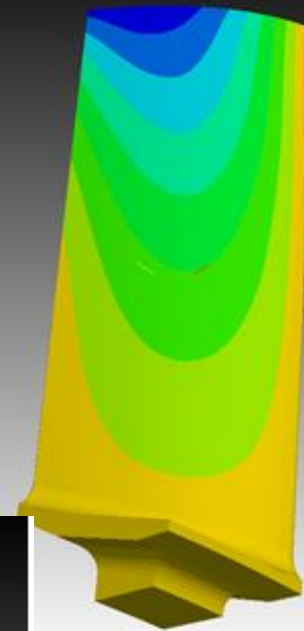


Analysis of the of the electrical rotor



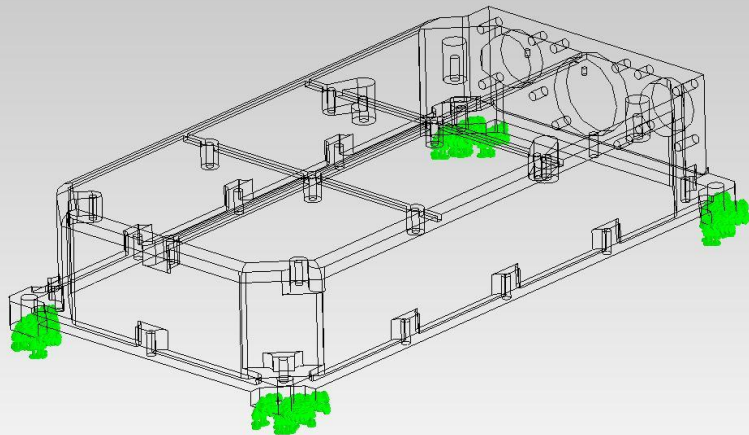


Structural & Performance Analysis Engine Blades



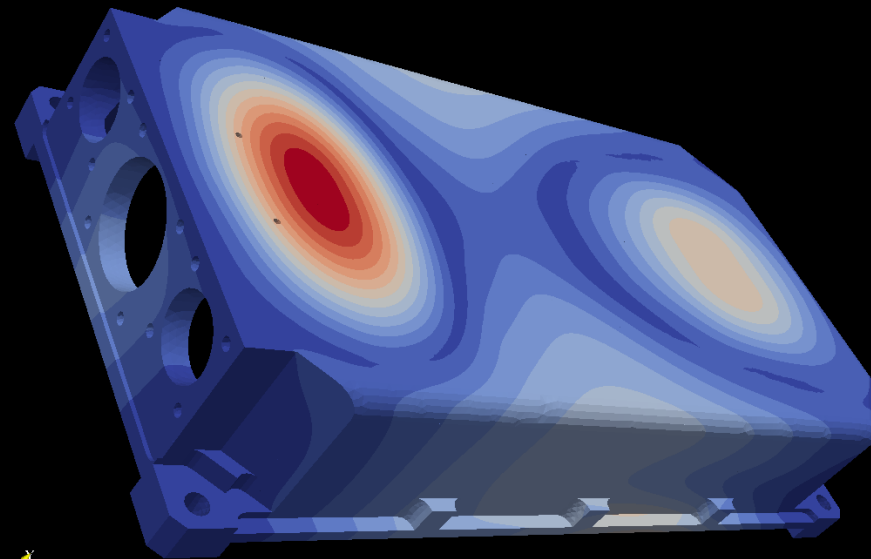
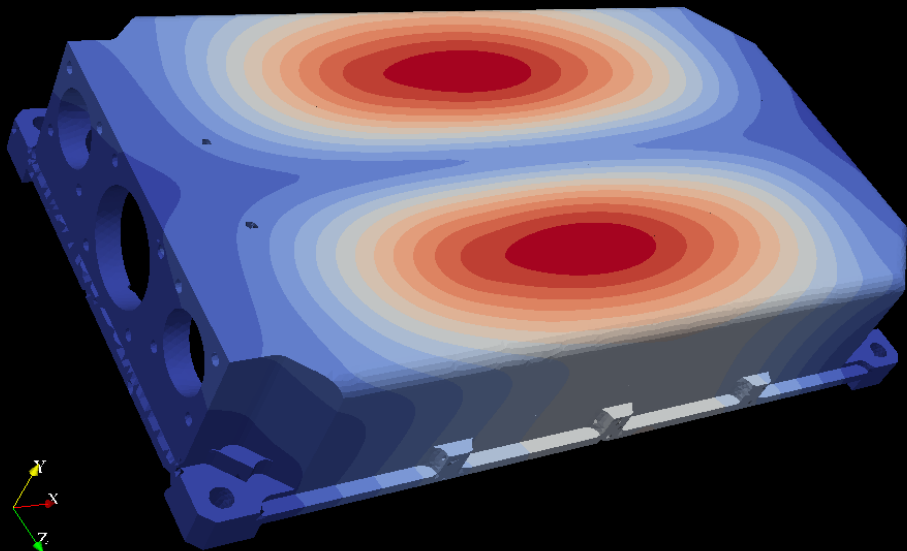
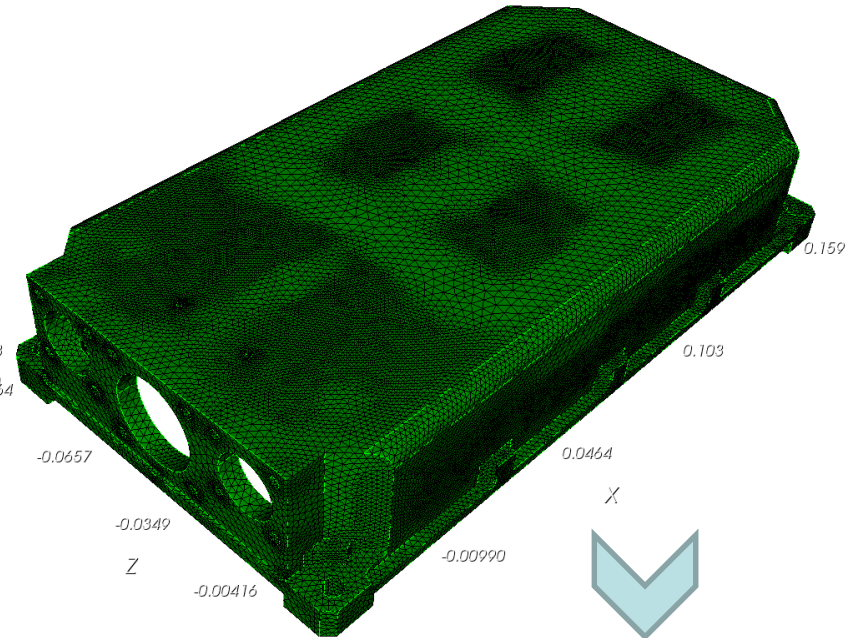


Modal analysis of the cover



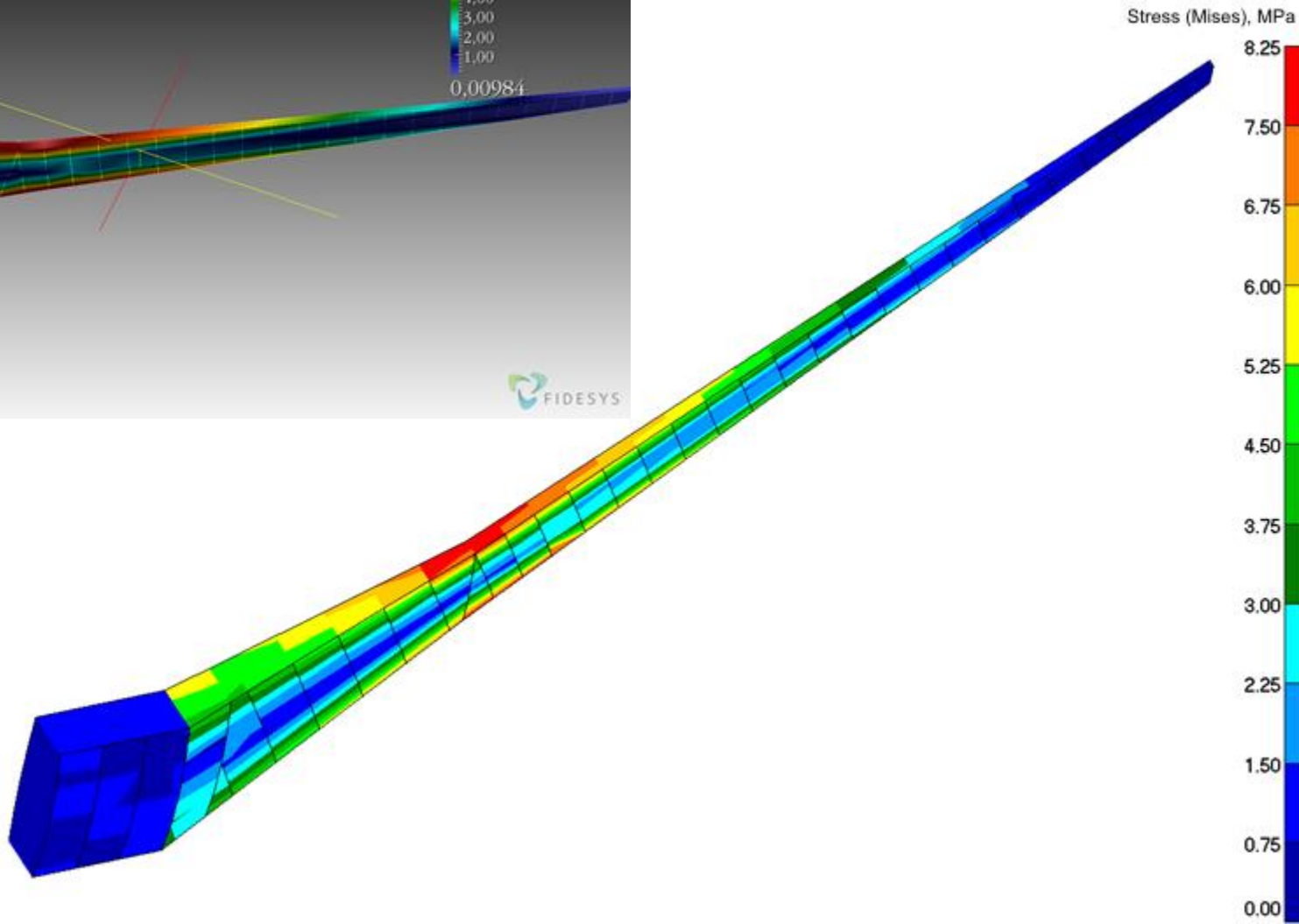
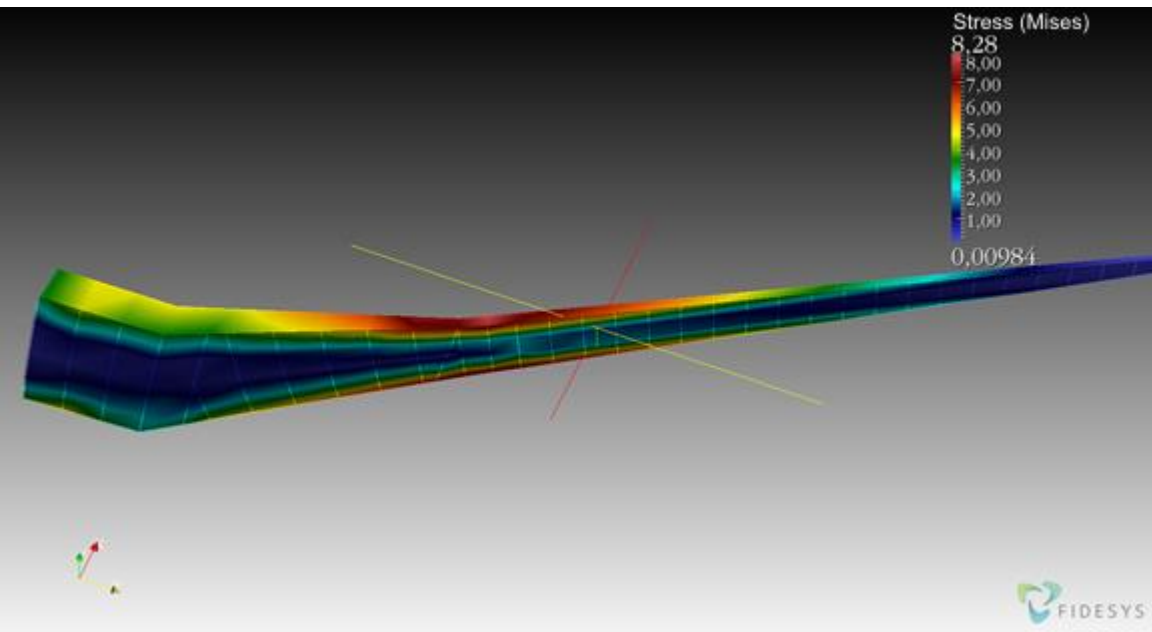
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0.0225
0.0113
-0.00964

Y



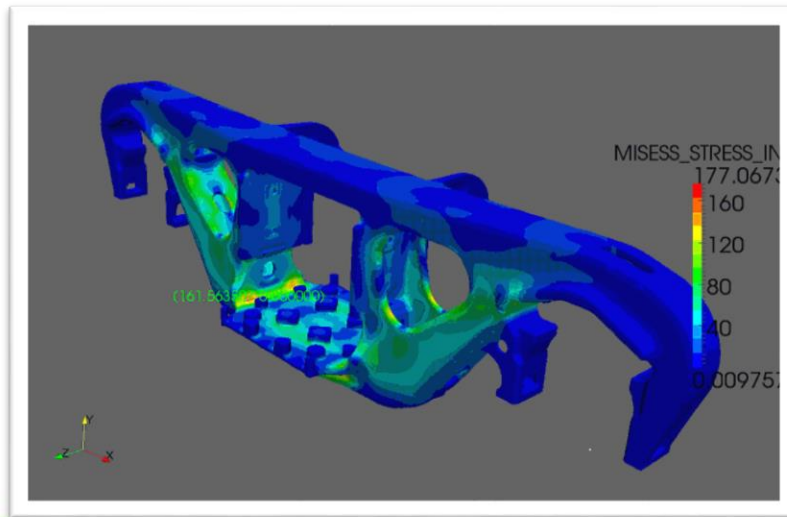
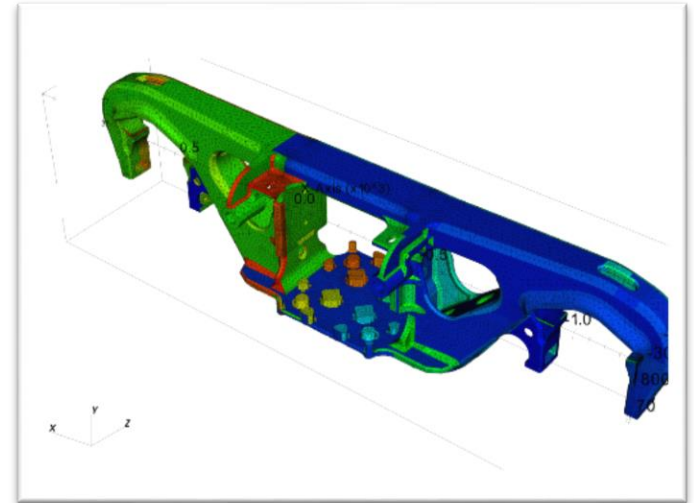
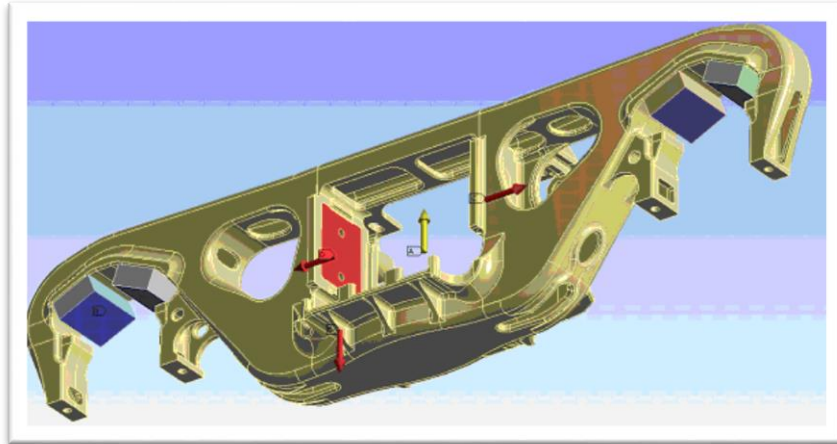


Analysis of the wing box





Railway wheel side analysis



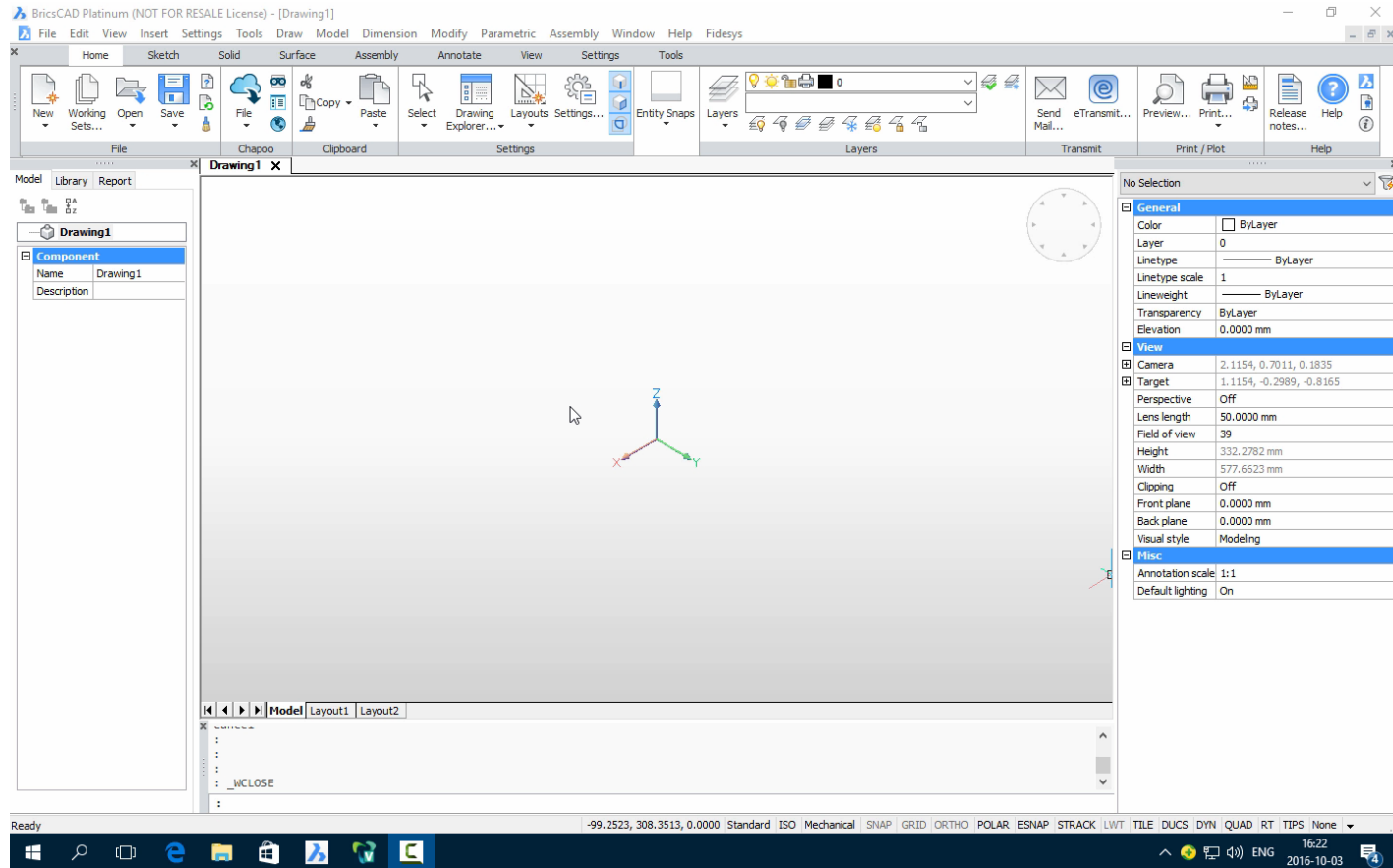


CAE Fidesys features



Integration with BricsCAD

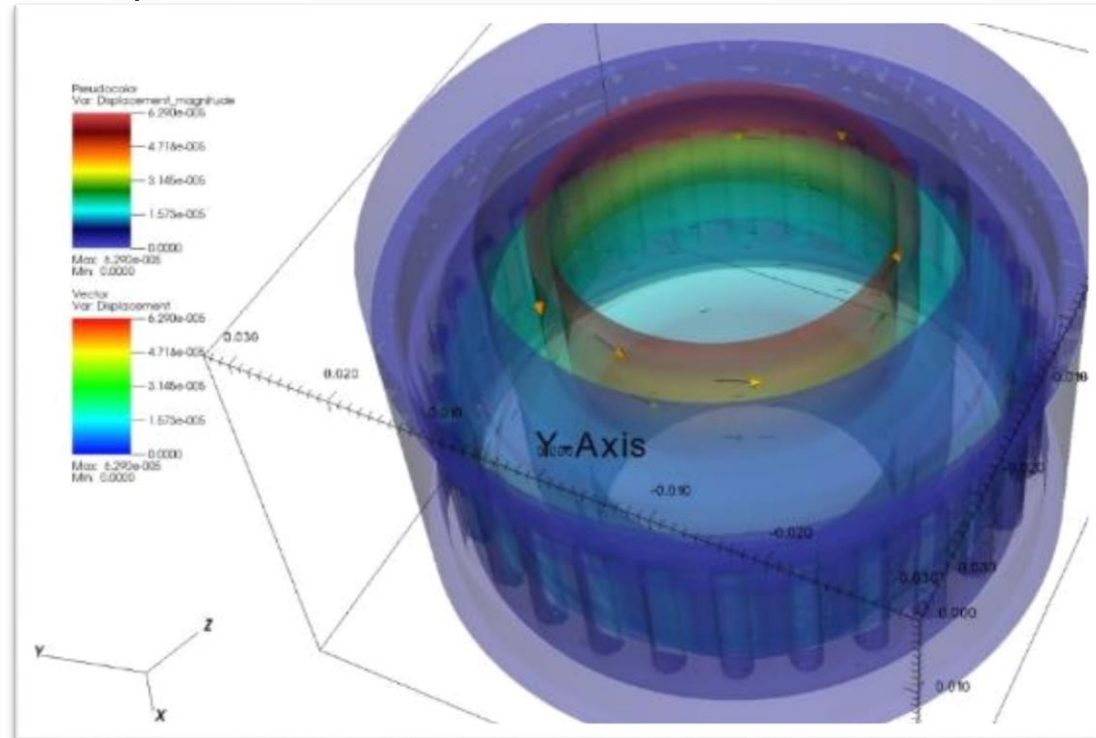
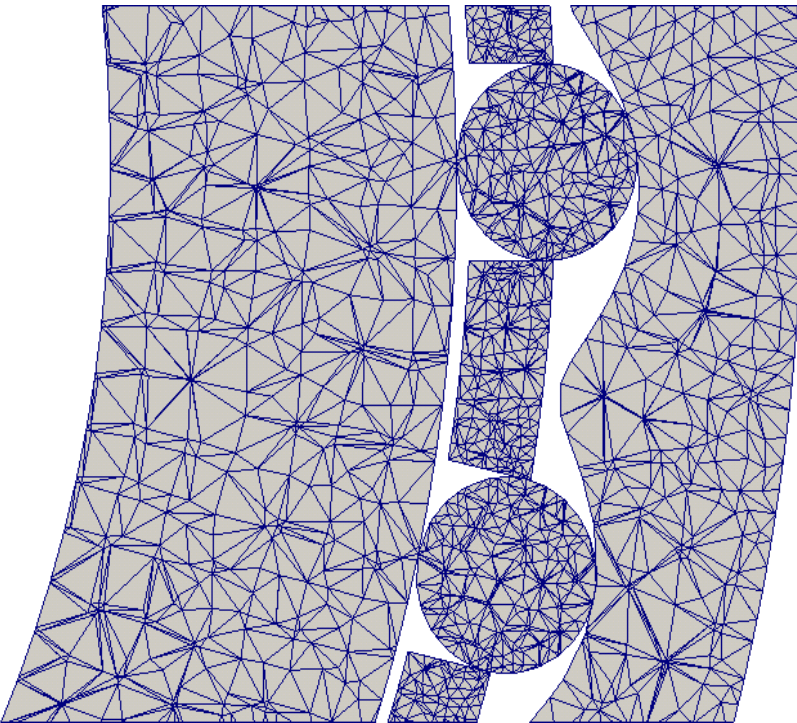
- One-button export of CAD model from BricsCAD into CAE Fidesys;
- Automatization of engineering analysis of the model in BricsCAD;
- A possibility to perform model optimization and tuning





Contact mechanics of elastic bodies

- Non-linear contact interactions between solids
- Static or dynamic (with/without friction) contact problems
- Bonded contact
- Internal penalty method, Lagrange multipliers method

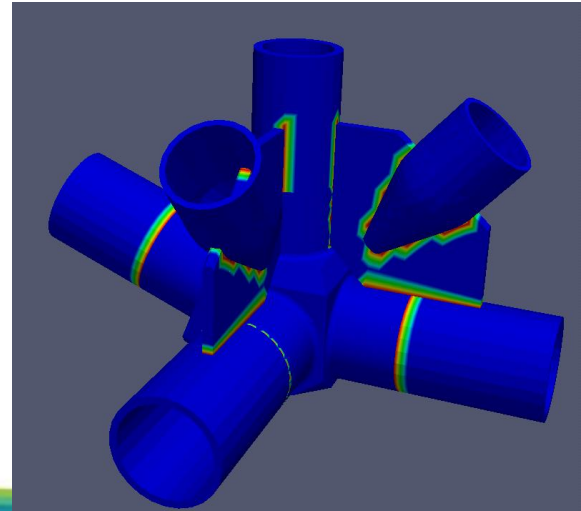
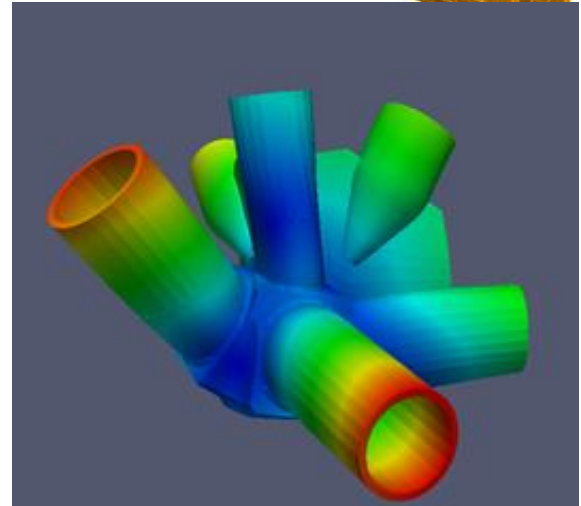
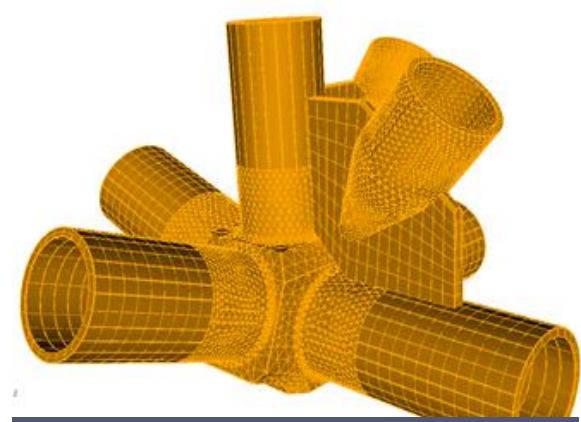


Contact interactions between rollers in the mechanical reductor



Bonded contact

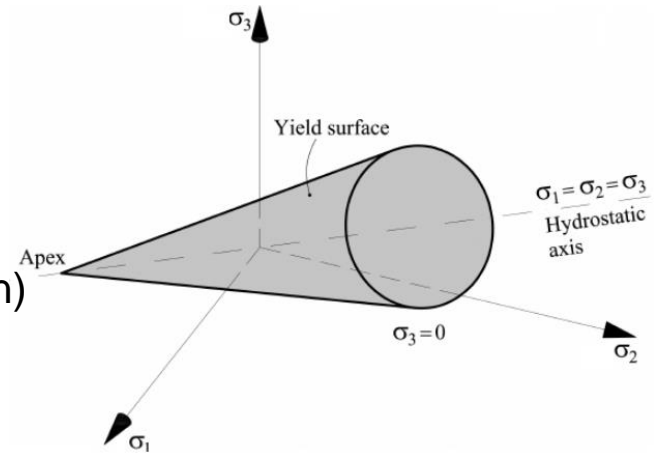
- Support for nonconformal meshes with gaps/overlaps between contacting bodies => no need for simplification/healing of an input CAD assembly
- Continuous displacements and stresses even in case of gaps/overlaps!
- Automatic contact zones detection based on a specified geometrical parameter





Physical nonlinearity

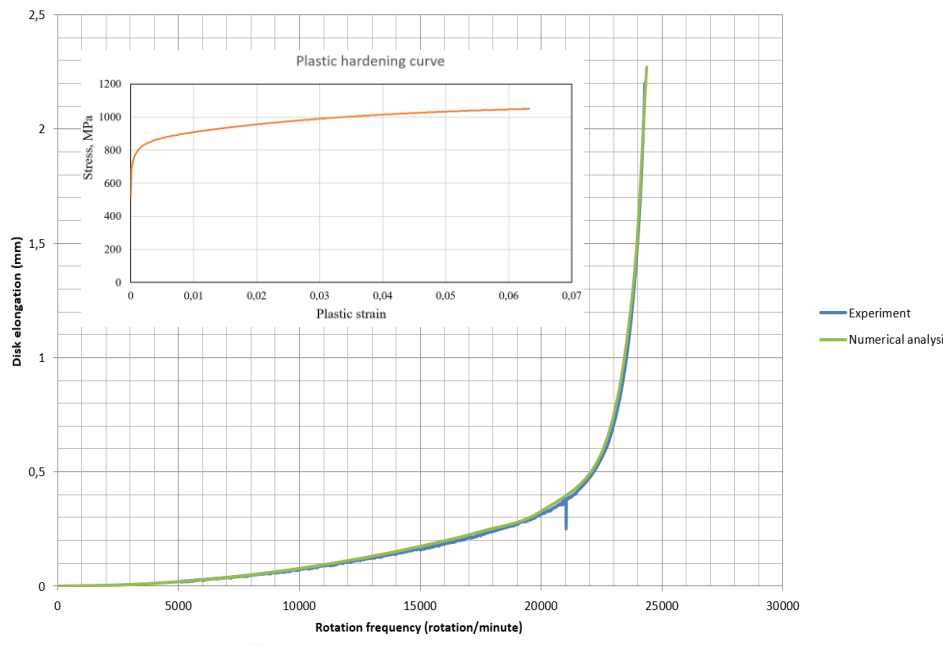
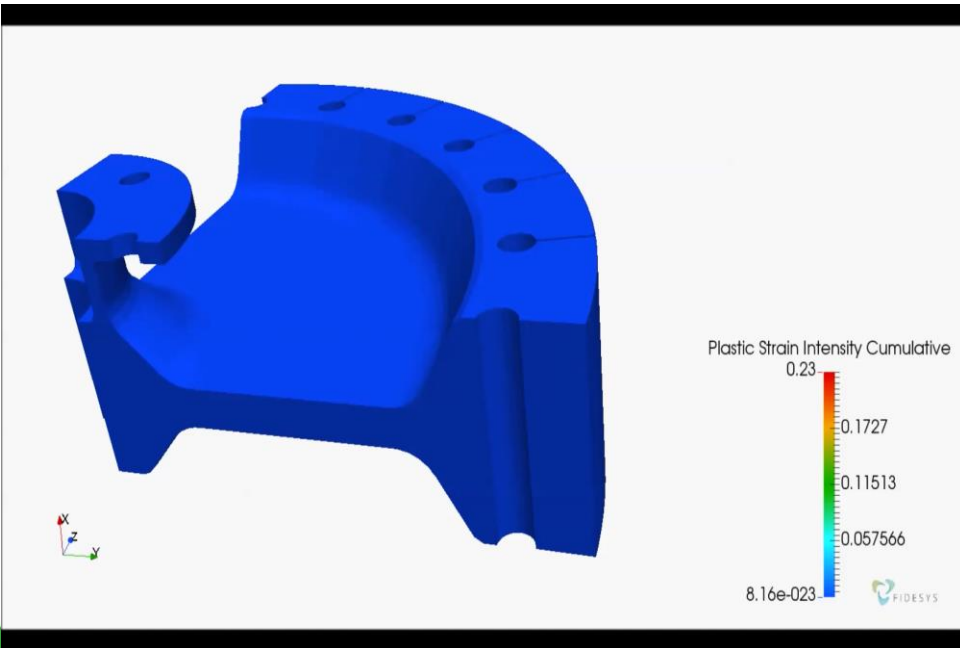
- Nonlinear elastic material models (Murnaghan, Mooney–Rivlin)
- Elastoplastic models (Mises, Drucker-Prager)
- Non-associated plastic flow rule
- Linear/Polylinear/Power hardening



$$f(\sigma_{ij}, \varepsilon_{ij}^p) = 0, \quad f(\sigma, \tau) = \tau - \alpha\sigma - Y$$

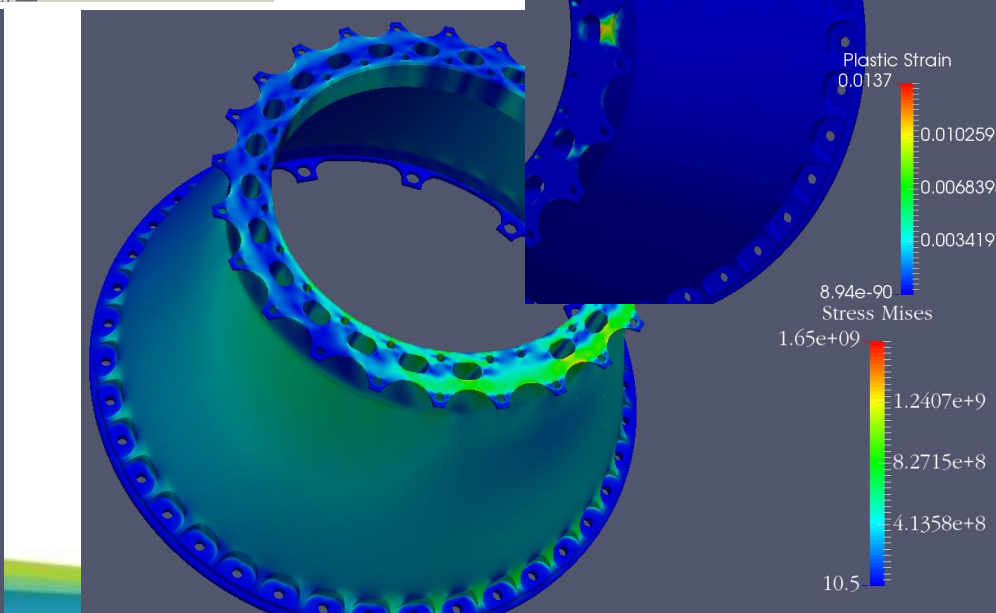
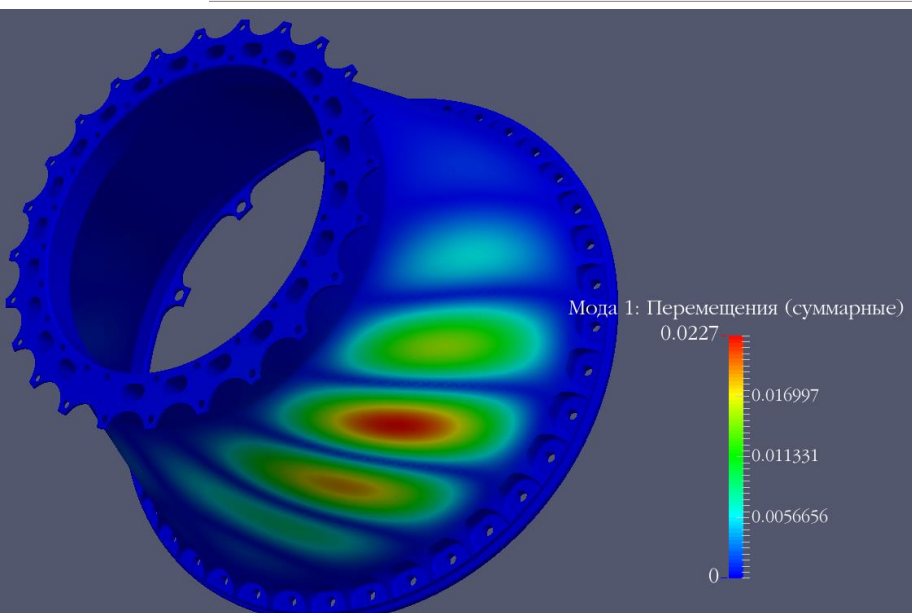
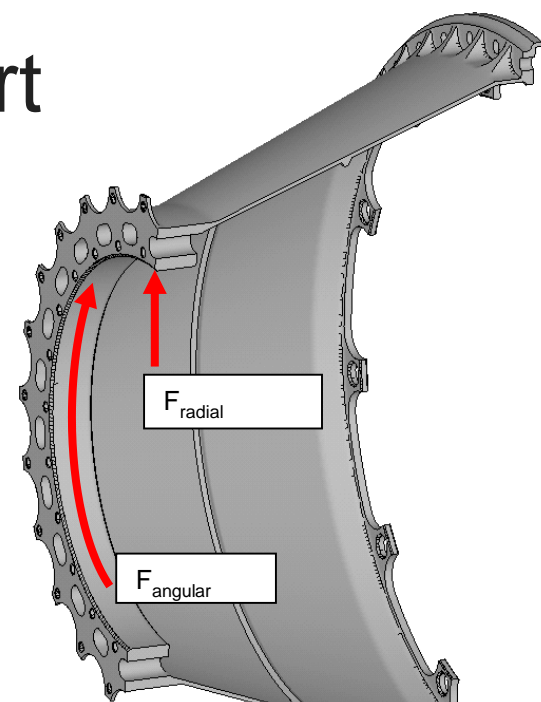
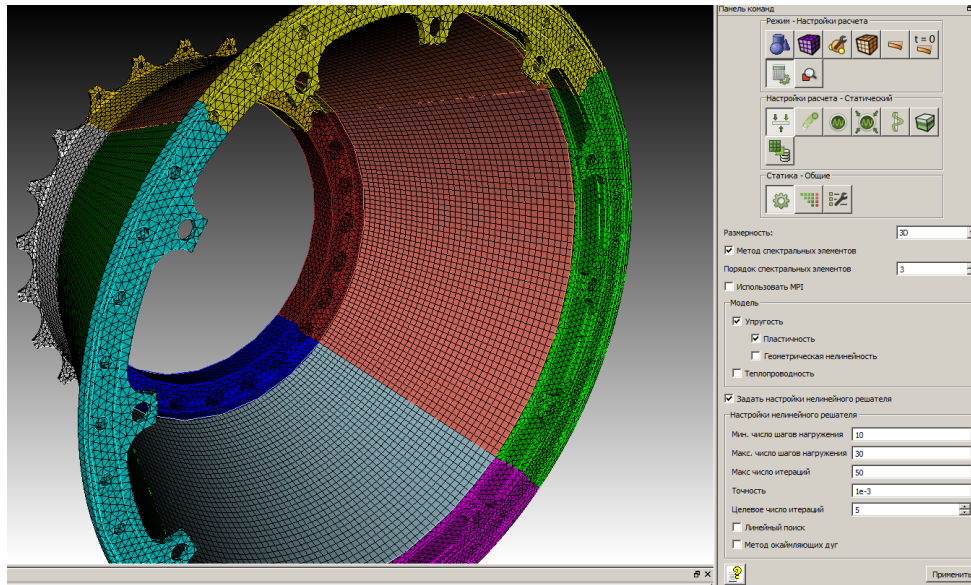
$$g(\sigma_{ij}, \varepsilon_{ij}^p) = 0, \quad g(\sigma, \tau) = \tau - \Lambda\sigma$$

$$d\varepsilon_{ij}^p = d\lambda \frac{\partial g}{\partial \sigma_{ij}}$$



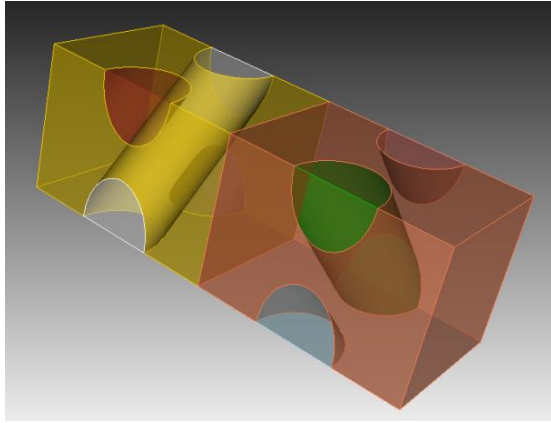


Stresses in the bearing support due to the fan blade breakage



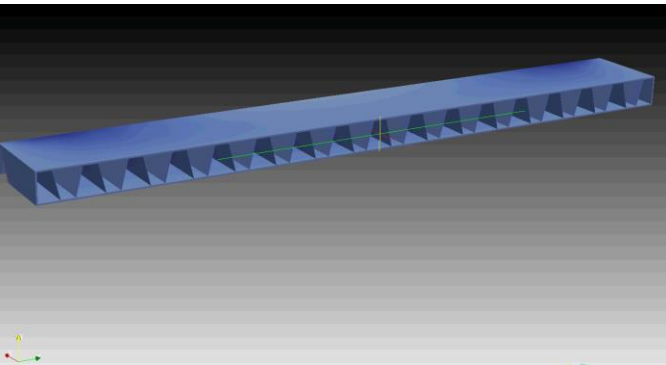
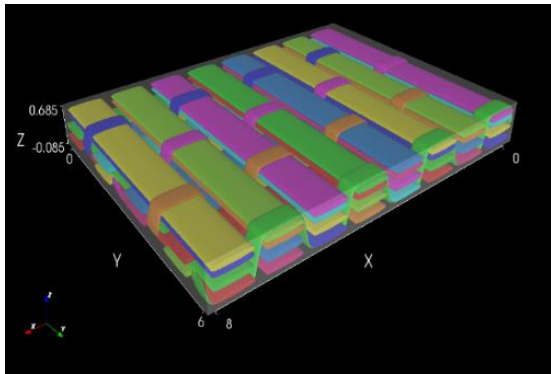


CAE Fidesys structure



Fidesys Composite
Multiscale simulation

Estimation of the composite effective properties



- Engineering analysis of composites and structural elements made of them
- Multiscale simulations
 - Properties of reinforcing fibers
 - Composite matrix modeling
 - Effective properties of the composite are estimated based on the representative volumetric element (RVE) analysis
- Progressive fracture growth in the composite
 - Determination of the critical stress value of the structure
 - Simulation of a composite behavior after fracture initiation
- Nonlinear effective properties, prestressed materials

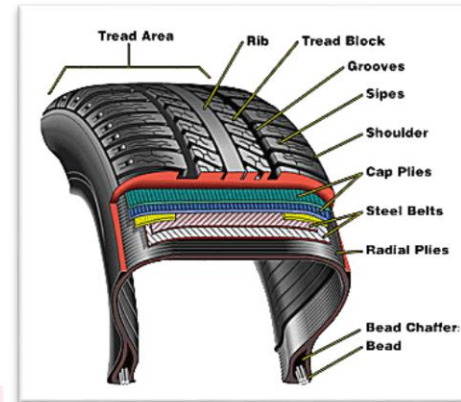
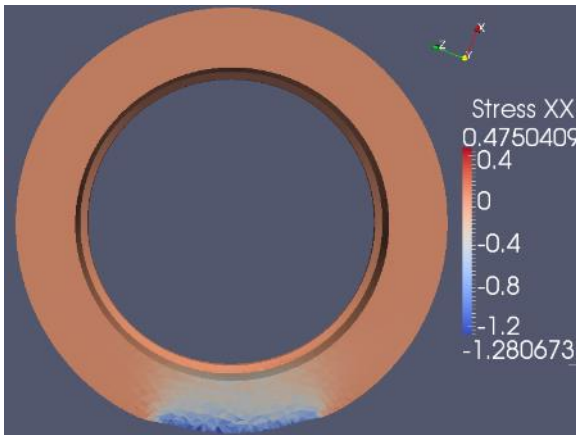
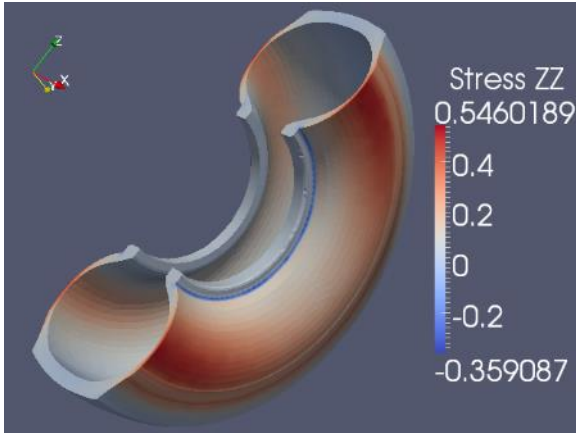


Effective properties of composite materials

Fidesys Composite

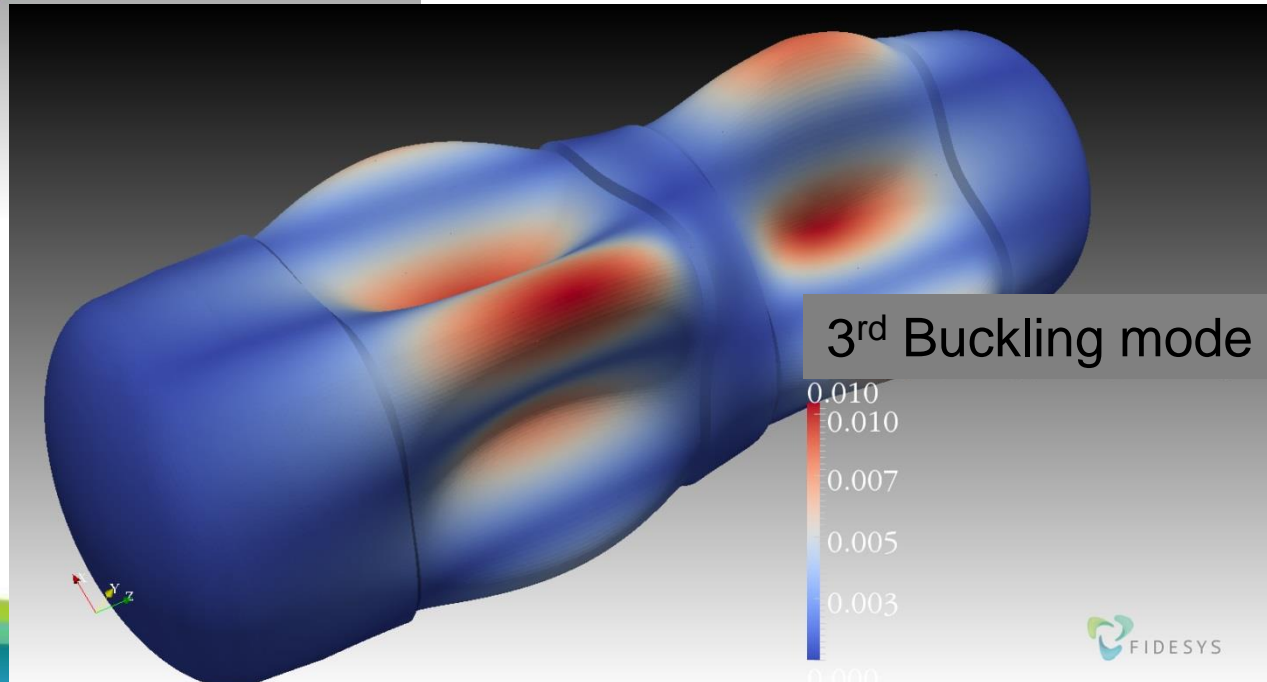
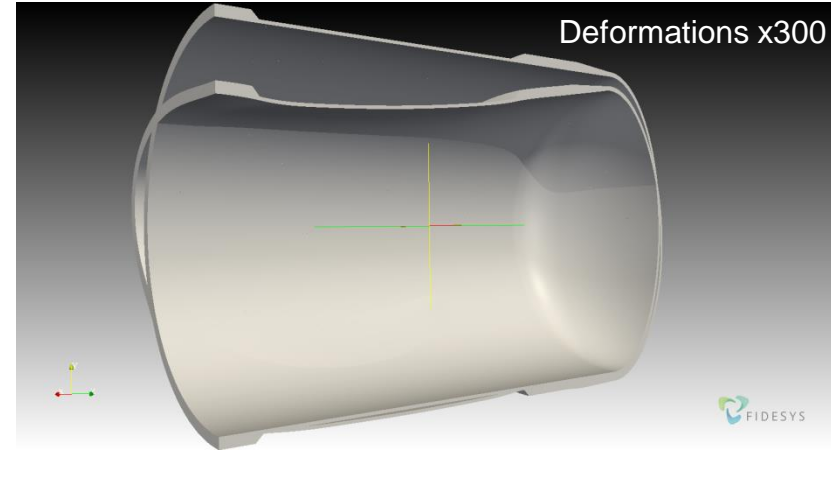
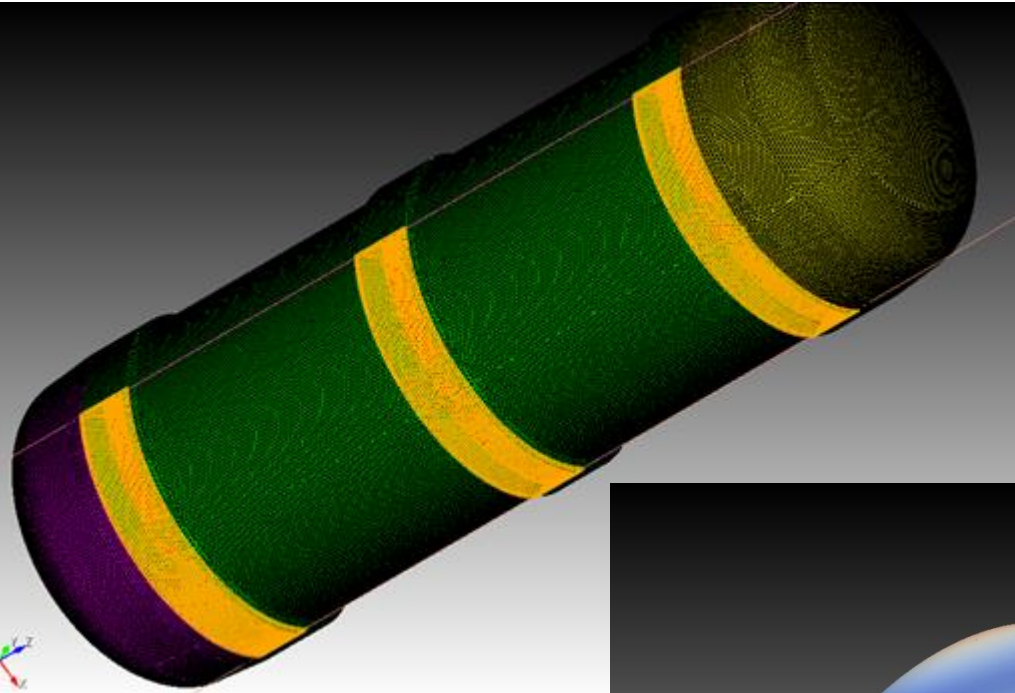
Multiscale simulation

- Modeling a realistic composite microstructure
- Simulation of products made of a rubber cord





Analysis of the composite tank under internal hydrostatic pressure



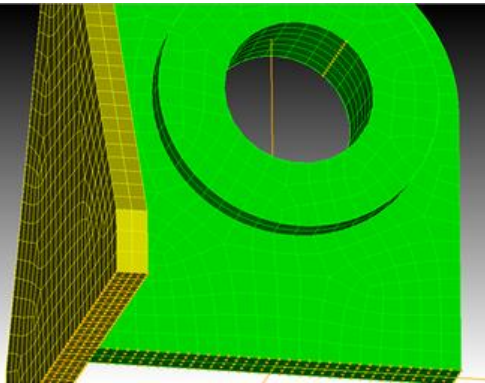


CAE Fidesys structure

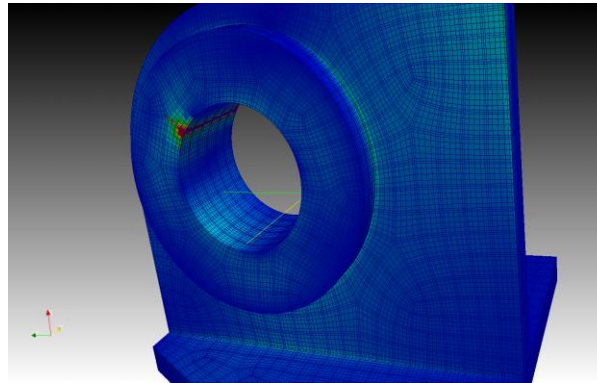
Fidesys Dynamics
Spectral element method.

High order space discretization (SEM)

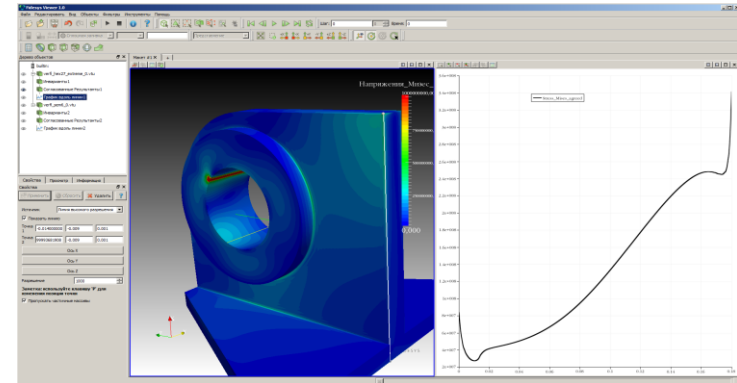
- High accuracy and stability of the numerical algorithm
- Automatization of grid convergence analysis
- Lack of locking issues for high orders of the numerical scheme



A 3D discrete model of the deck eye



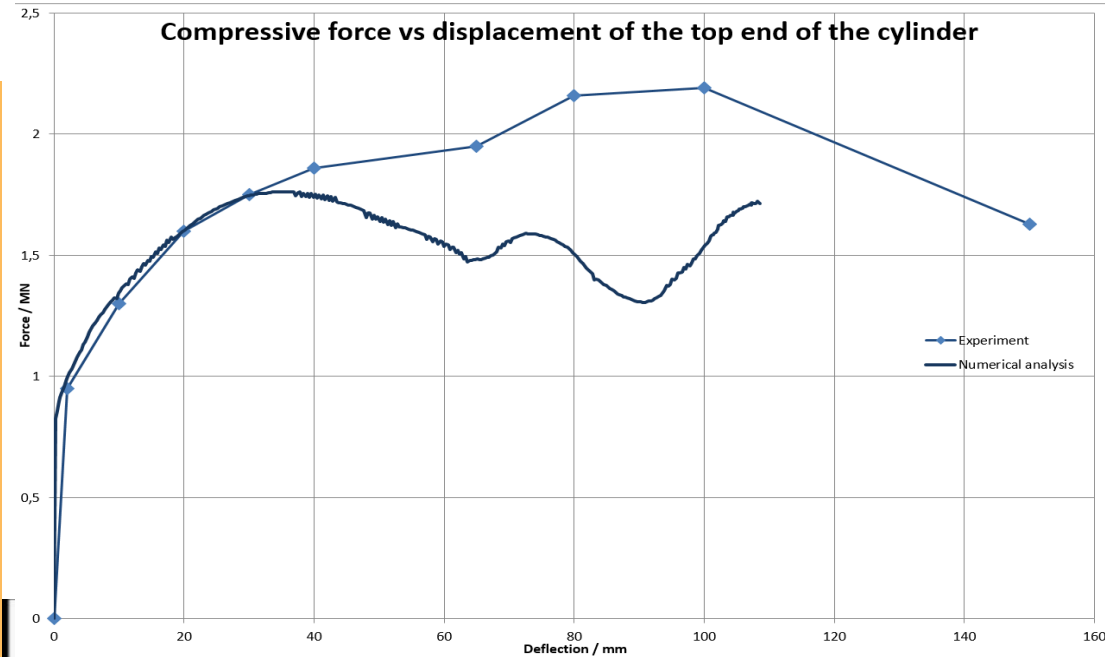
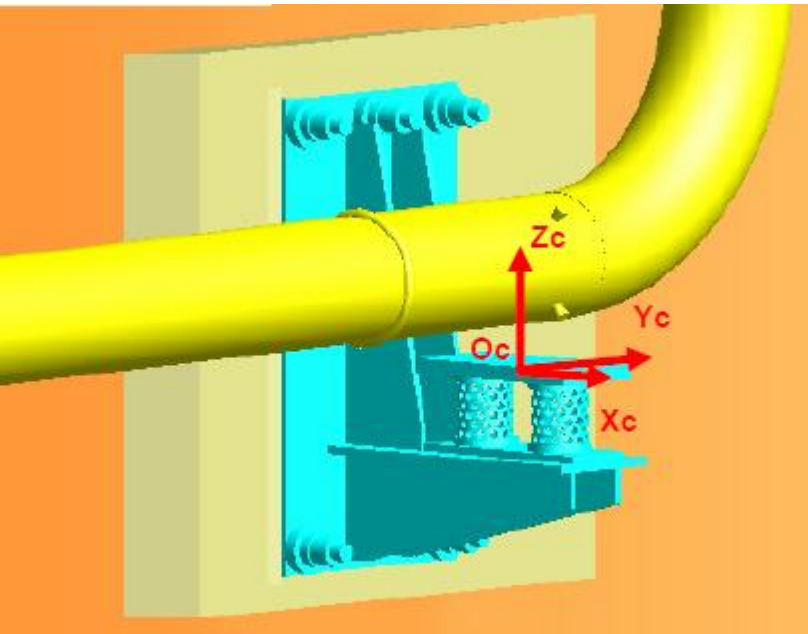
Spectral element mesh of the model



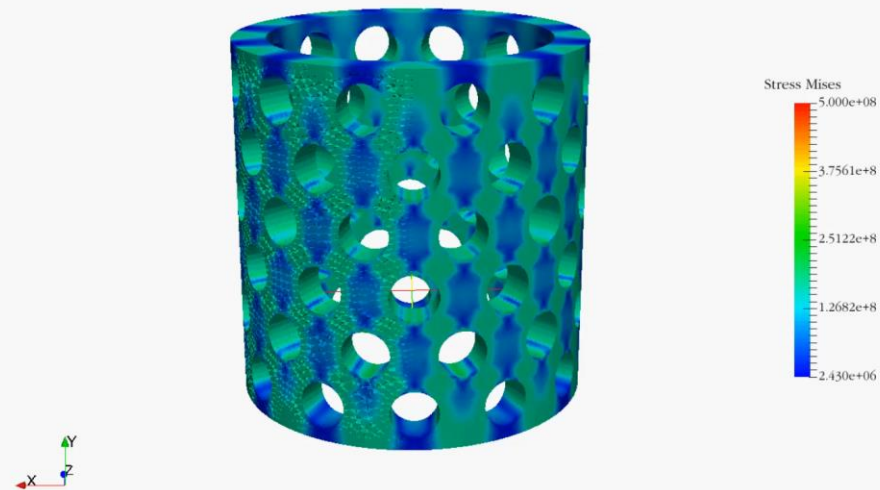
Analysis of stress concentrations



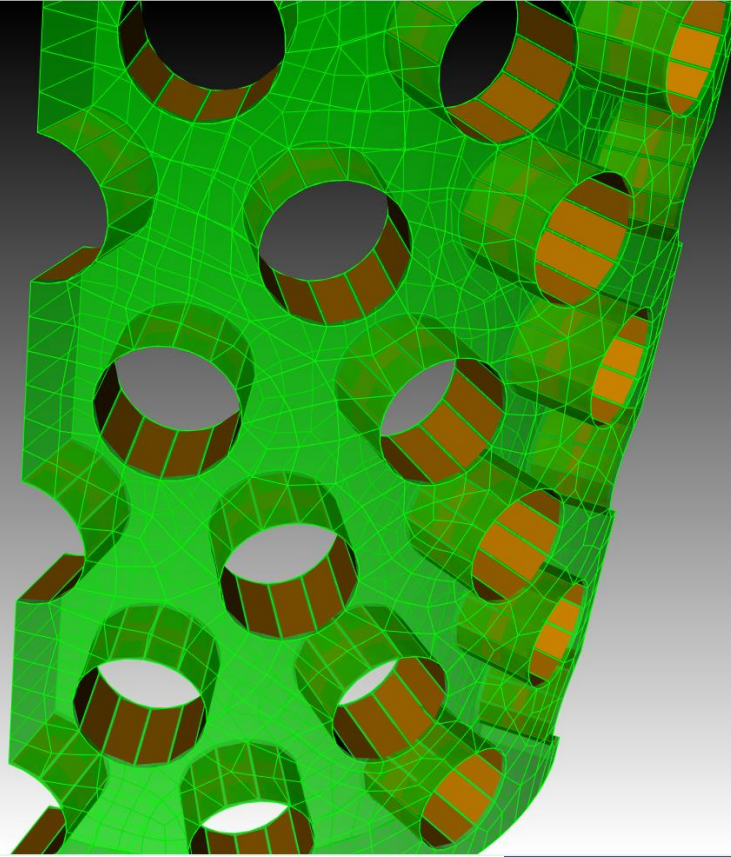
Mathematical modeling of whiplash limiters for pipeline ruptures



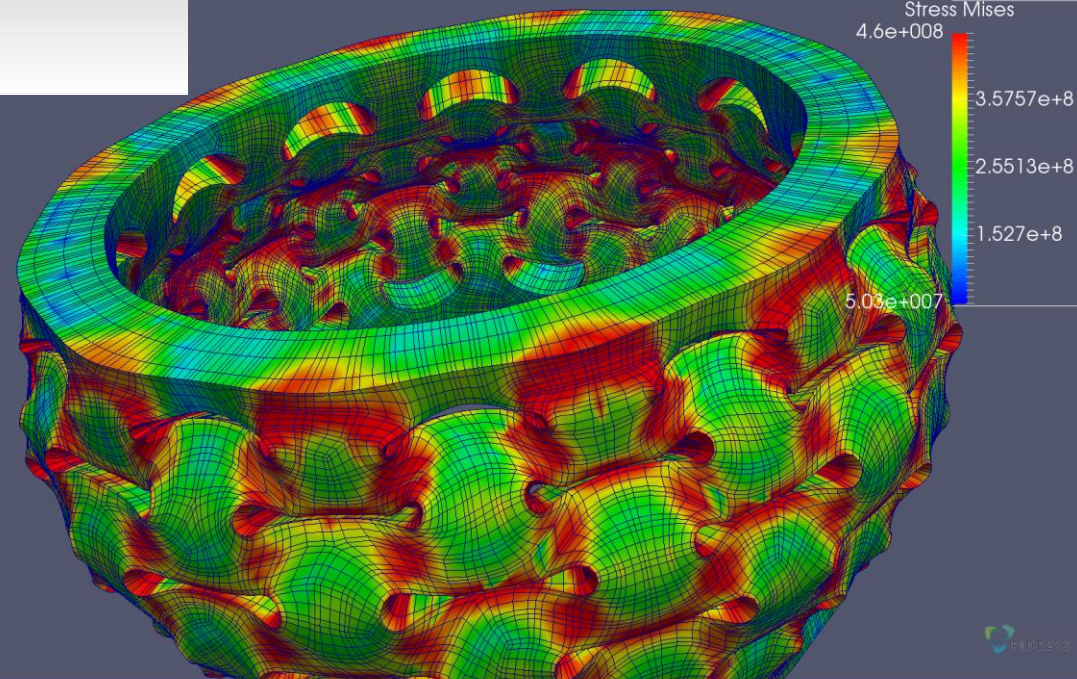
Elastoplastic nonlinear hardening under finite strains and multiple self contacts



Curvilinear coarse mesh used for simulation



Numerical results at high order spectral element mesh





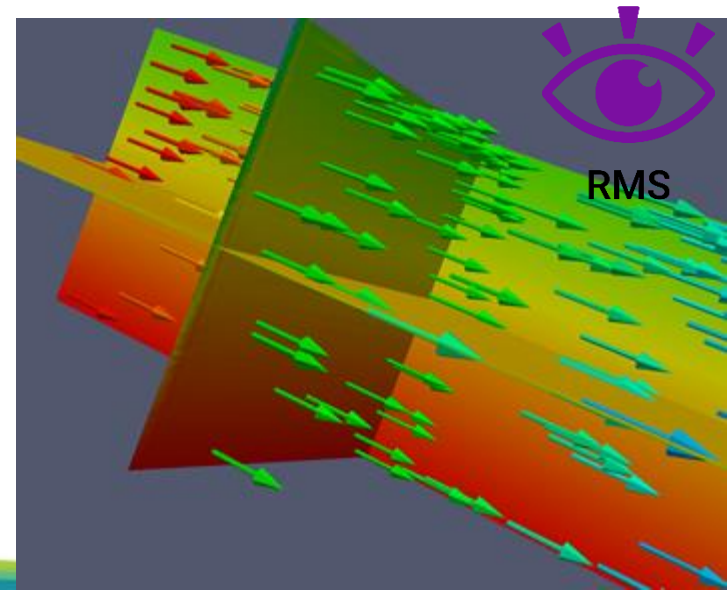
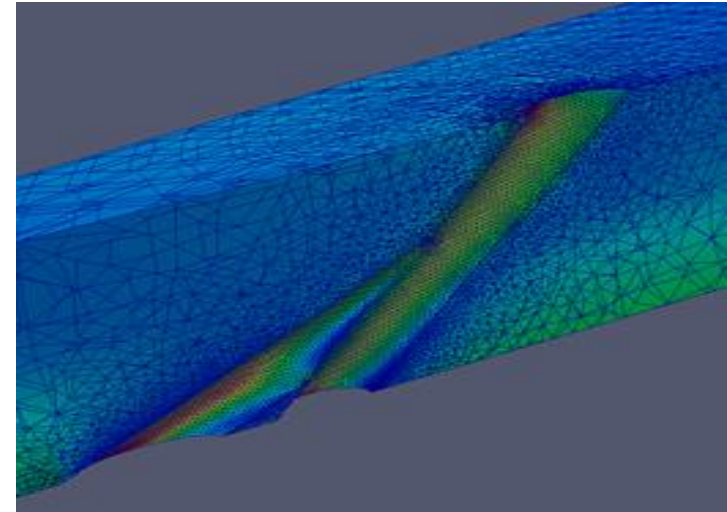
Geophysical and geomechanical applications

1. Drilling operations.

Wellbore stability analysis using nonlinear (physically and geometrically) **thermo-poro-elasto-plastic geomechanical model** both for (quasi)stationary and dynamic problems.

2. Reservoir simulation.

Two way and two scale **hydrogeomechanical coupling** with reservoir simulator in order to take into account dynamic changes of porosity and permeability due to geomechanical strains in porous medium and fractures (double porosity model). Updated permeabilities, porosities and compressibilities of porous fractured rock are computed directly at the microscale using representative volume element (RVE) and upscaled then to macroscale according to effective medium approach. **Direct coupling with Roxar RMS** is implemented – a geological model is automatically transferred and computed in CAE Fidesys at RMS's gridblock mesh.



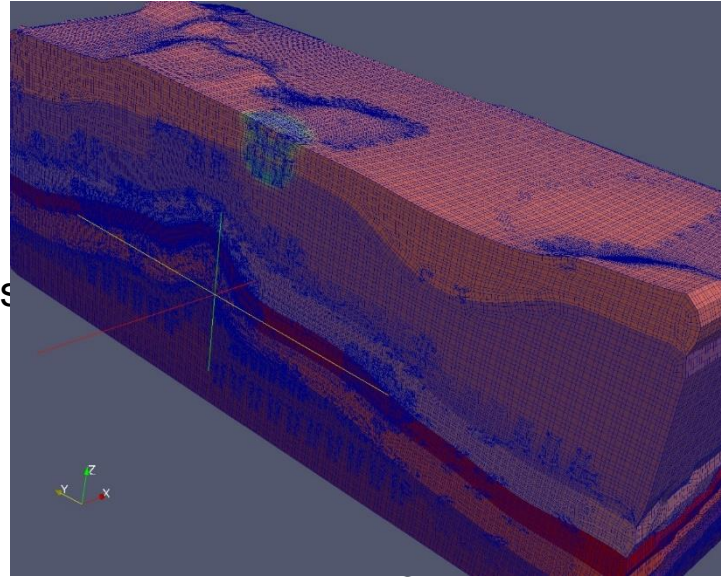


Geophysical and geomechanical applications

3. Ustructured meshes.

CAE Fidesys preprocessor is based on best-in-class unstructured tetrahedral and hexahedral mesh generators including commercial universal FEA meshers provided by SANDIA (USA) and INRIA (France).

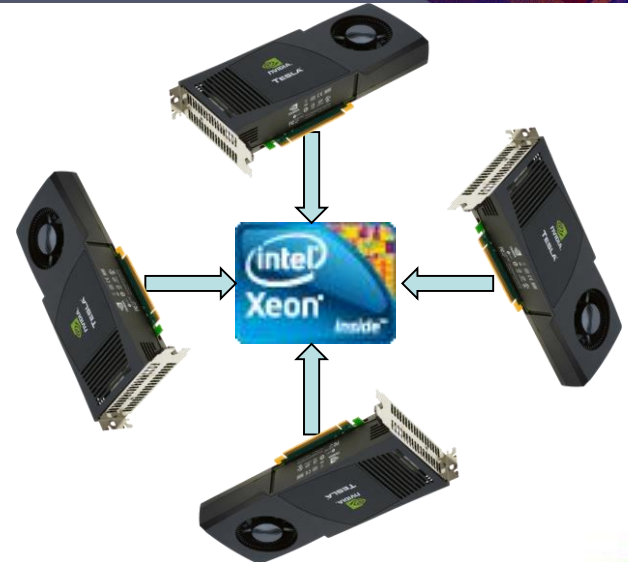
Also CAE Fidesys supports nonconformal unstructured meshes for all types of analysis using special kind of interface mortar elements. For **spectral element method** a user may specify different approximation orders at different subdomains.



4. Efficiency.

CAE Fidesys HPC module parallelizes the whole computational workflow (not only sparse solvers due to Amdahl's law!) at multicore and cluster systems using **OpenMP/MPI technologies**. CUDA parallelization at massively parallel GPUs and manycore systems is implemented for R&D version of the code.

Algorithmically the efficiency is achieved by means of spectral element method (SEM) implemented in CAE Fidesys. The required accuracy is achieved without remeshing and refining of the grid.





Geophysical and geomechanical applications

5. Seismic modeling.

Curvilinear unstructured SEM meshes of high order are used in CAE Fidesys to deal with complex geometry (layers, inclinations, faults, salt bodies etc.) and complex near-surface topography. Integrated into CAE Fidesys commercial mesh generators produce adaptive to geometry unstructured meshes with local refinements.



6. Solvers.

Both commercial and in-house parallel sparse solvers are used in CAE Fidesys: direct (Cholecky, LU) and iterative (CG, BICGStab, GMRES with preconditioners: ILU0, ILU2, ILUT, algebraic multigrid etc.).



7. Platform.

CAE Fidesys is available both under Windows and Linux desktops as well as in the cloud (both public and corporate with remote GPU access).

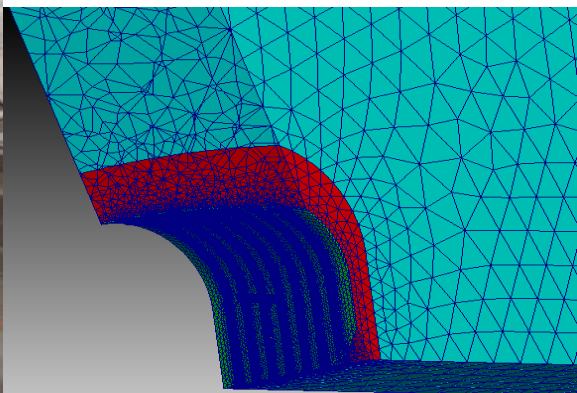
<https://azuremarketplace.microsoft.com/en-us/marketplace/apps/fidesys.fidesys>

<https://aws.amazon.com/marketplace/pp/B01BDRF50>





HPC example: geomechanical analysis of mine workings (> 30 mln. elements)



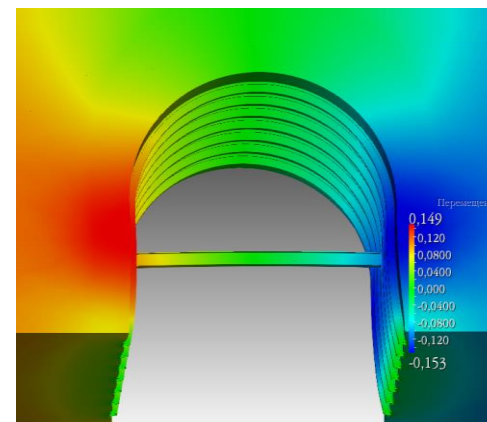
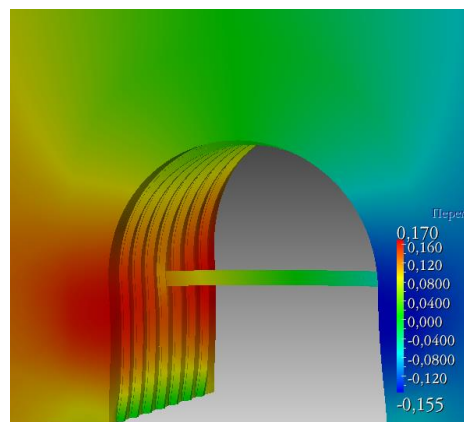
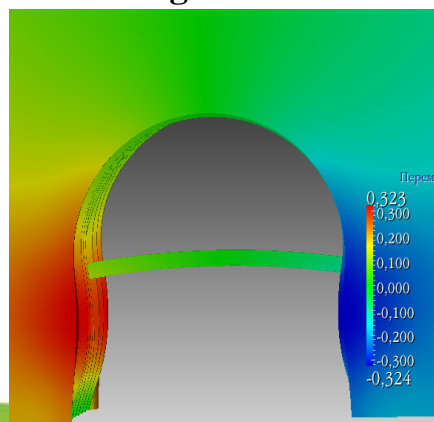
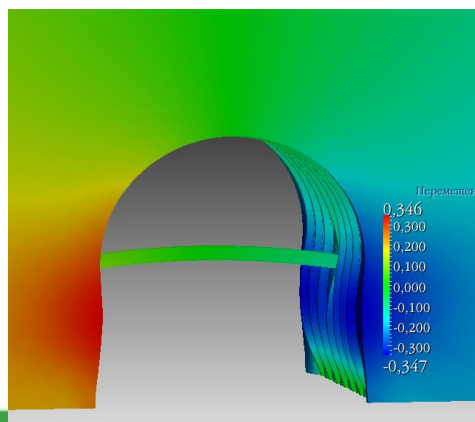
The current geomechanical situation in the mine is reproduced and the result of the possible strengthening of the rock mass after puffing (tamponage) or the replacement of the linings.

Current situation
horizontal convergence
70cm

Replacement of SVP 27 for
SVP 33
Horizontal
convergence 64 cm

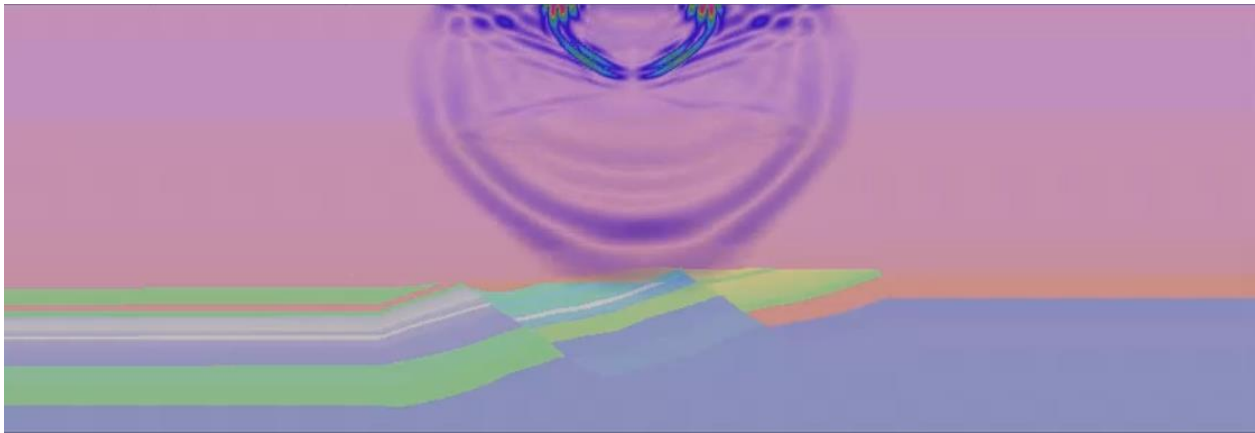
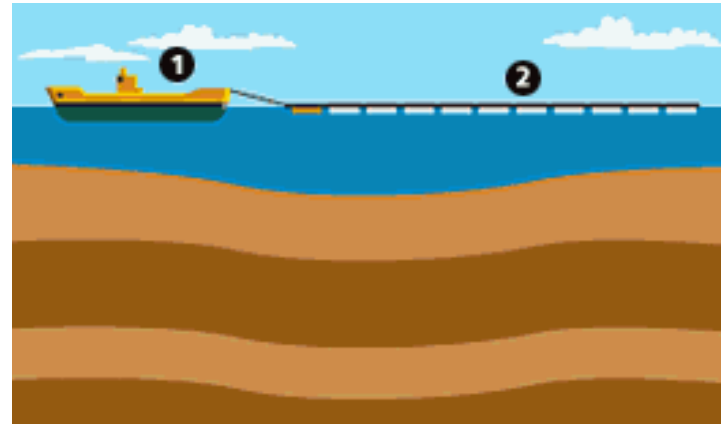
Reinforcement
(tamponage)
Horizontal
convergence 32 cm

Reinforcement (tamponage) +
Replacement of SVP 27 at SVP 33
Horizontal convergence 30 cm

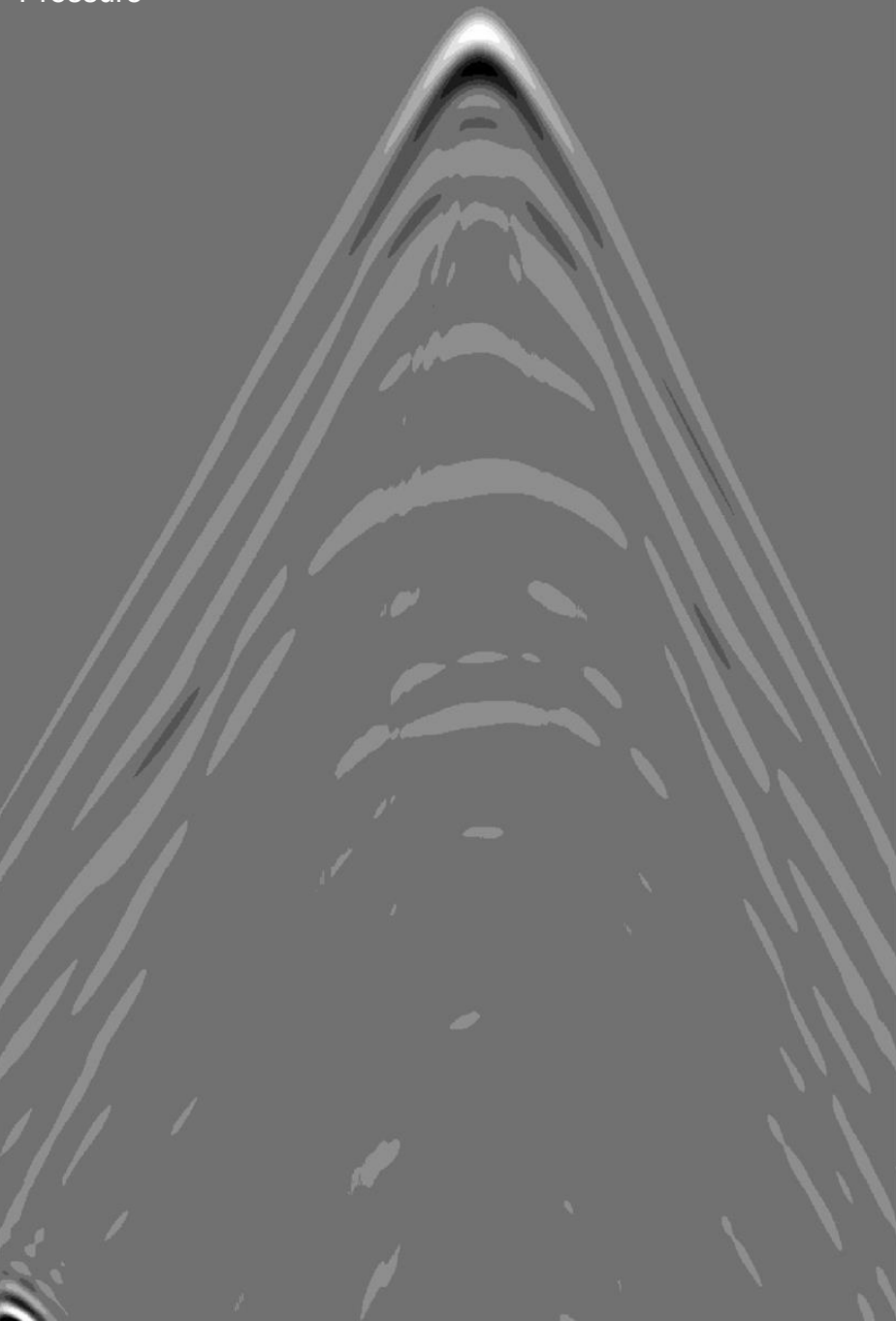




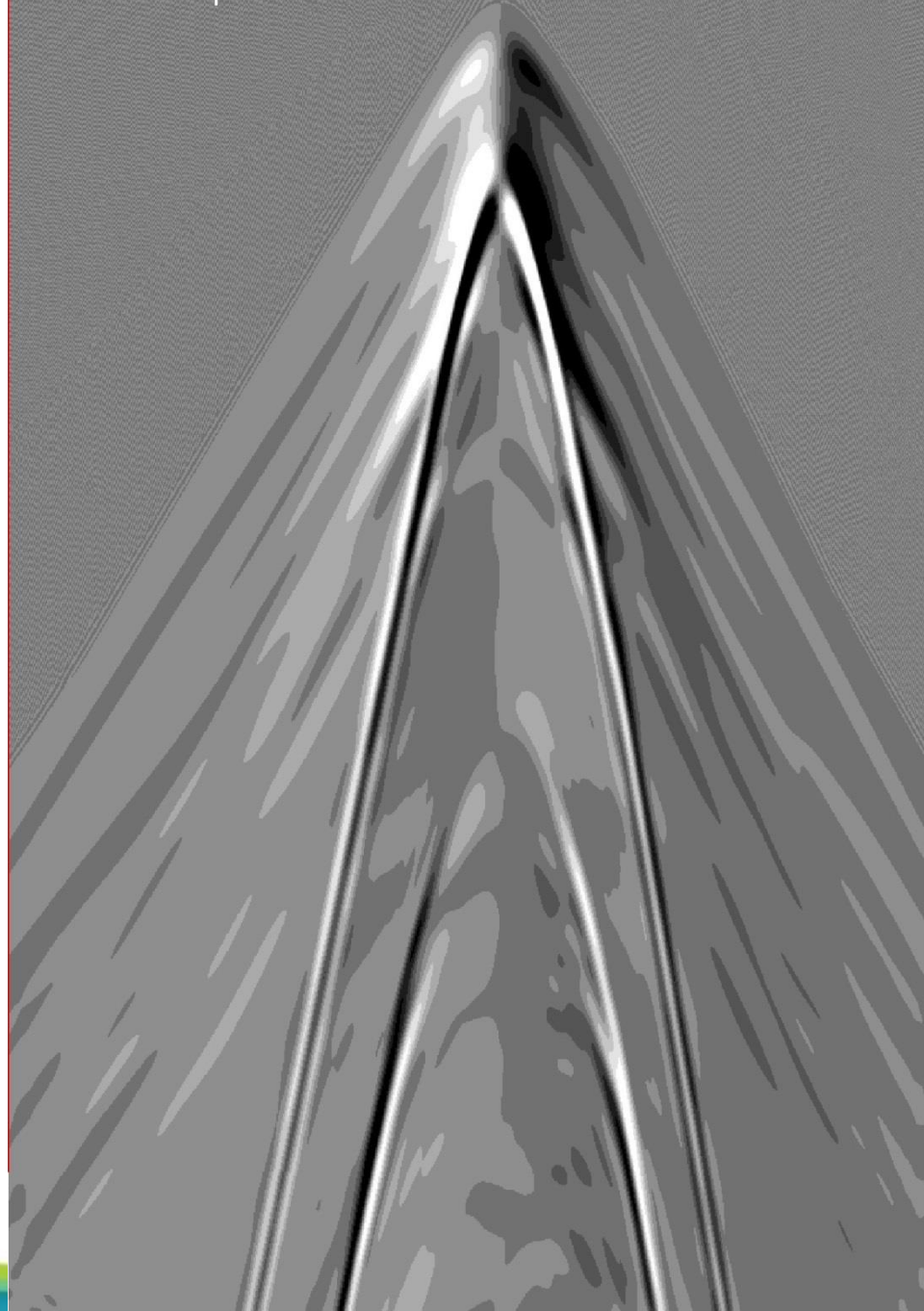
Geophysics studies - layered media Marine seismic survey



Pressure

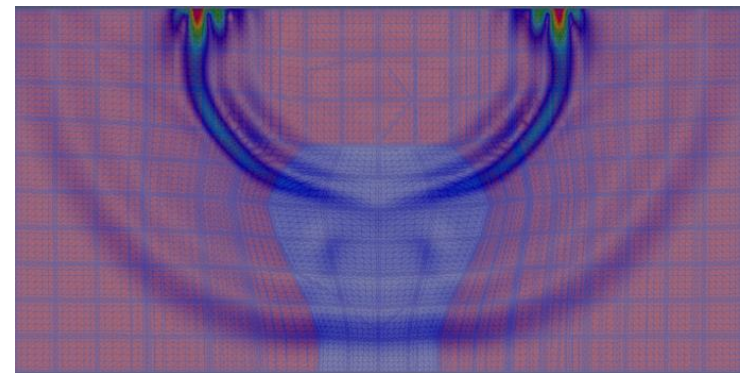
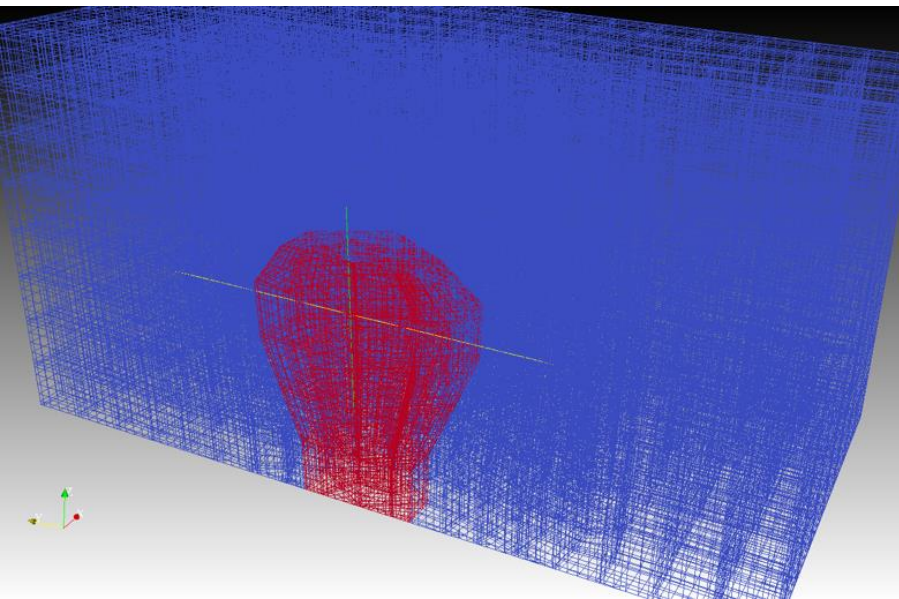
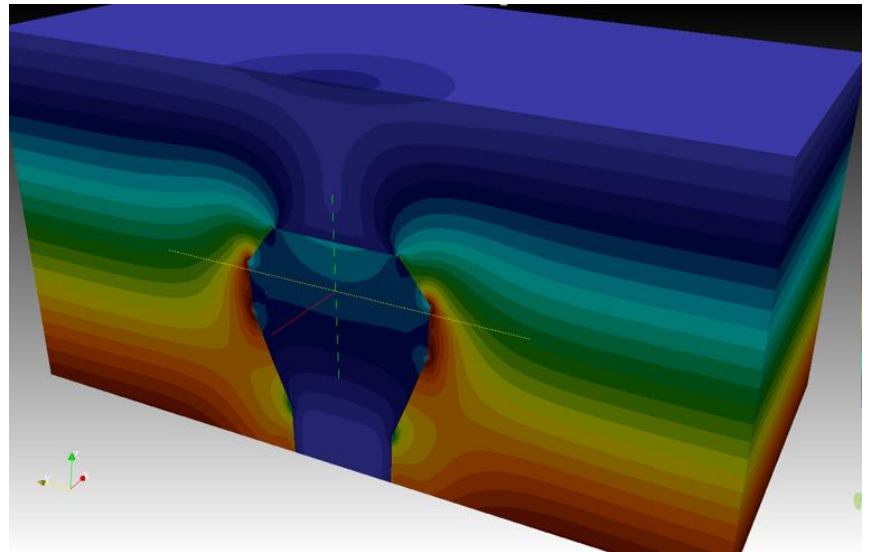


Horizontal displacement





Geophysics & Geomechanics challenge cases at salt dome and pre-salt oil bearing layers

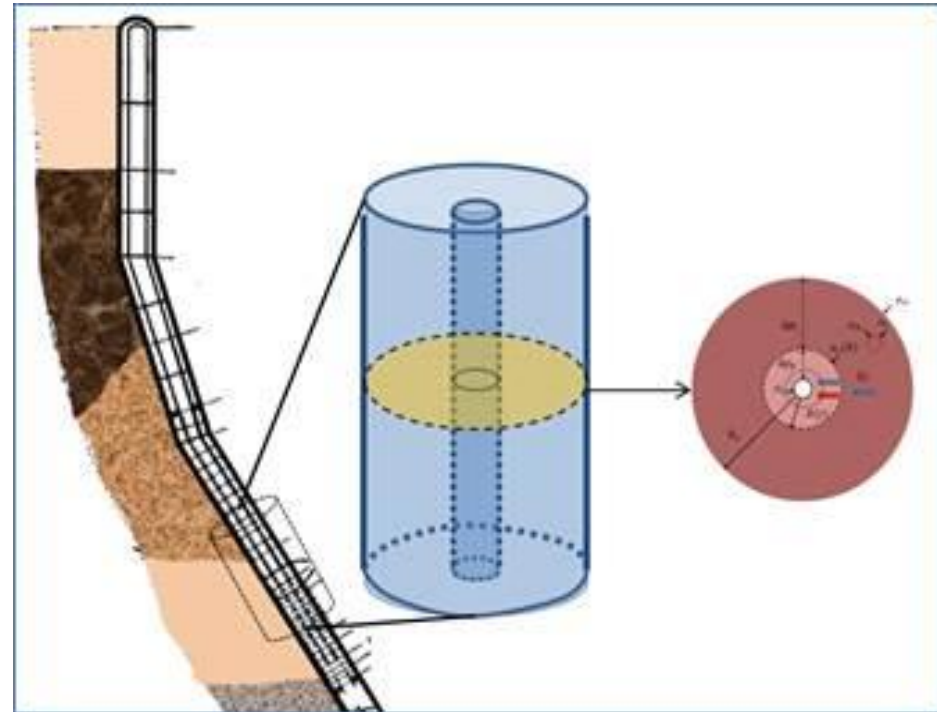




Wellbore stability analysis

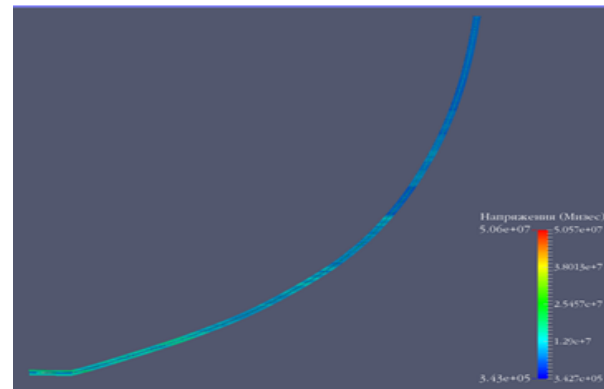
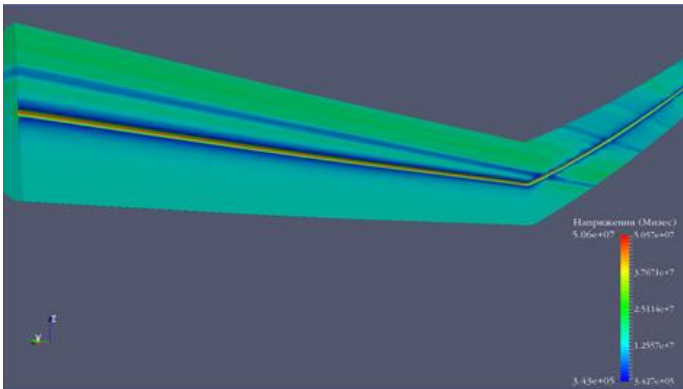
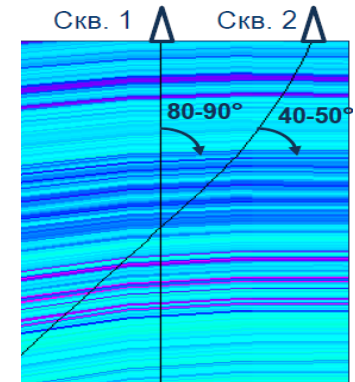
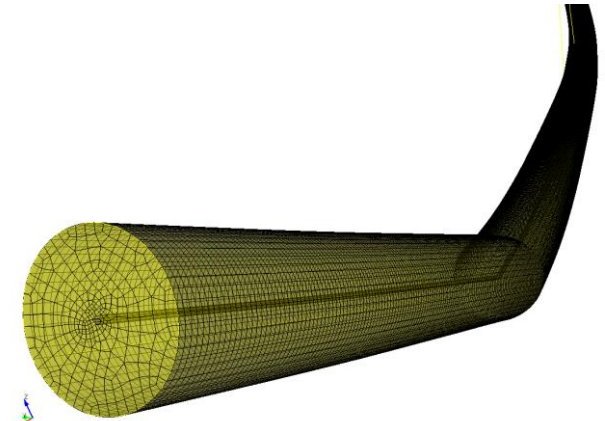
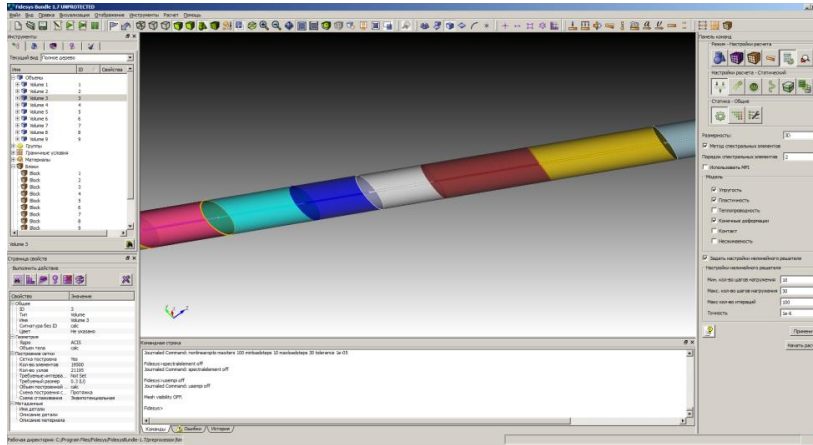
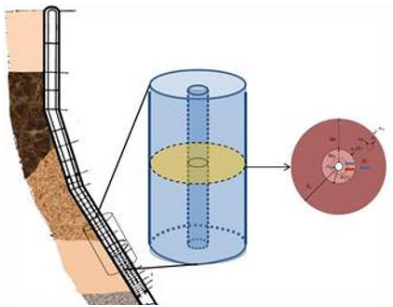
One of the key problems of geomechanics is the determination of technological parameters, for which the wellbore will maintain its stability. The different rock's properties (modulus of elasticity, Poisson's ratio, density, friction and dilatancy angles, strength and yield strengths for tension and compression, adhesion, porosity, permeability, compressibility, etc) should be taken into account. In addition, the rock is prestressed, which is determined by the components of the generally anisotropic nonuniform stress tensor.

When drilling, in general, a bit and mud generates a pressure on the rock, thereby deforming it and redistributing the stresses (superposition of generally finite deformations), causing the reaction of the rock to the applied impact.



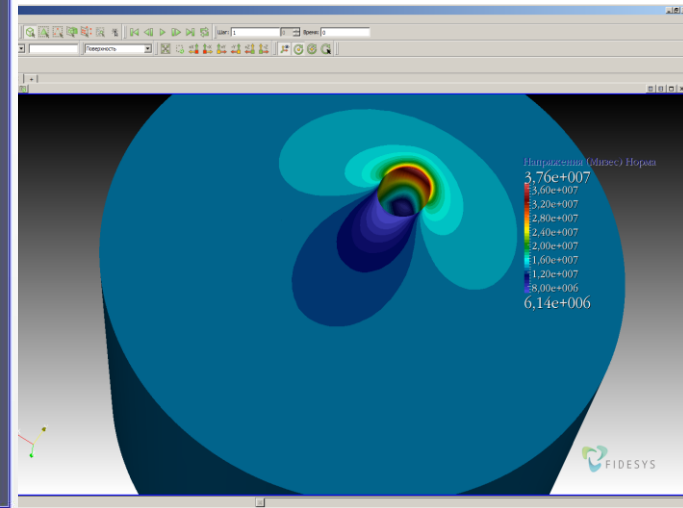
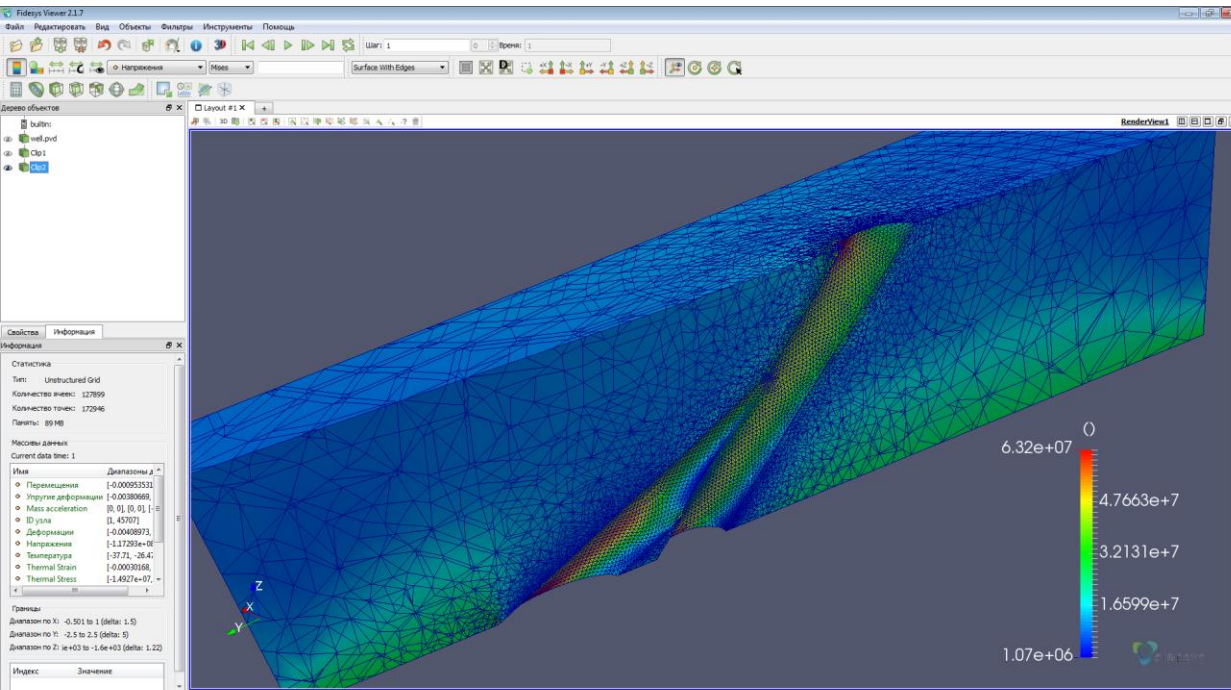
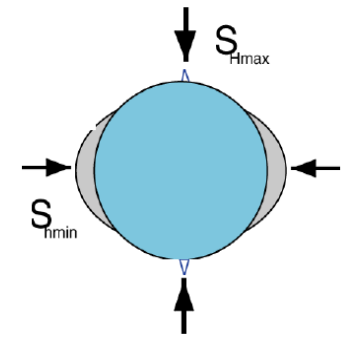


3D stability analysis for wellbore at layered media

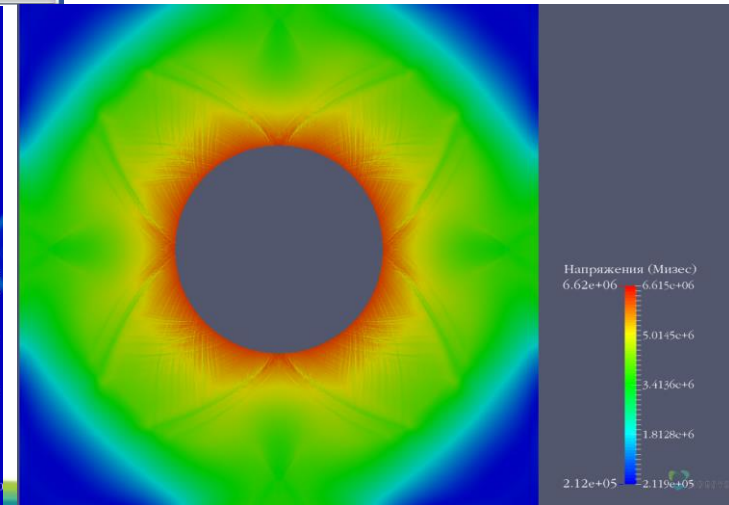
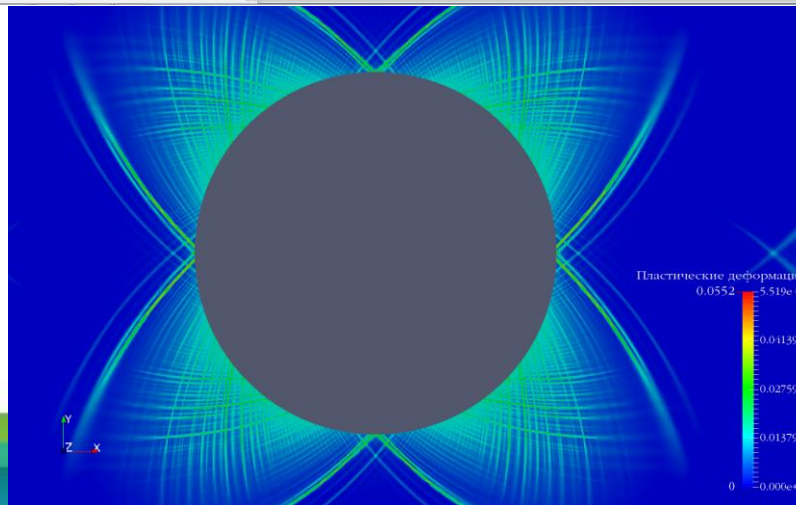




Localization of elastoplastic stresses

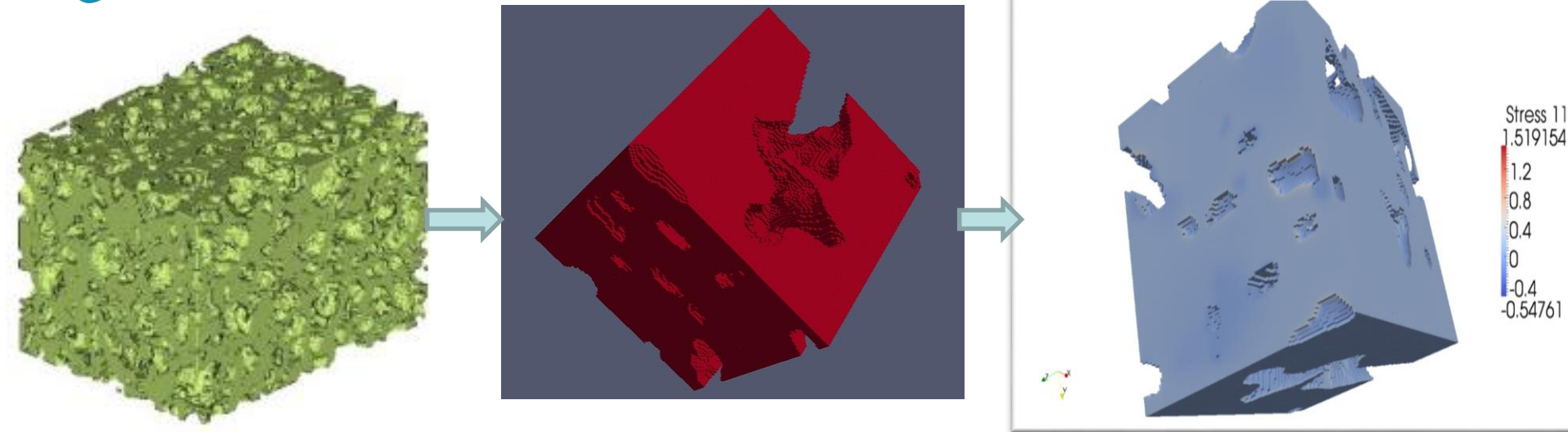


Luders plastic sliding lines nearby the wellbore





Effective properties estimation of rock samples



We search effective properties in a way of the Hook's law:

$$\sigma_{mn}^e = C_{mnij} E_{ij}^e$$

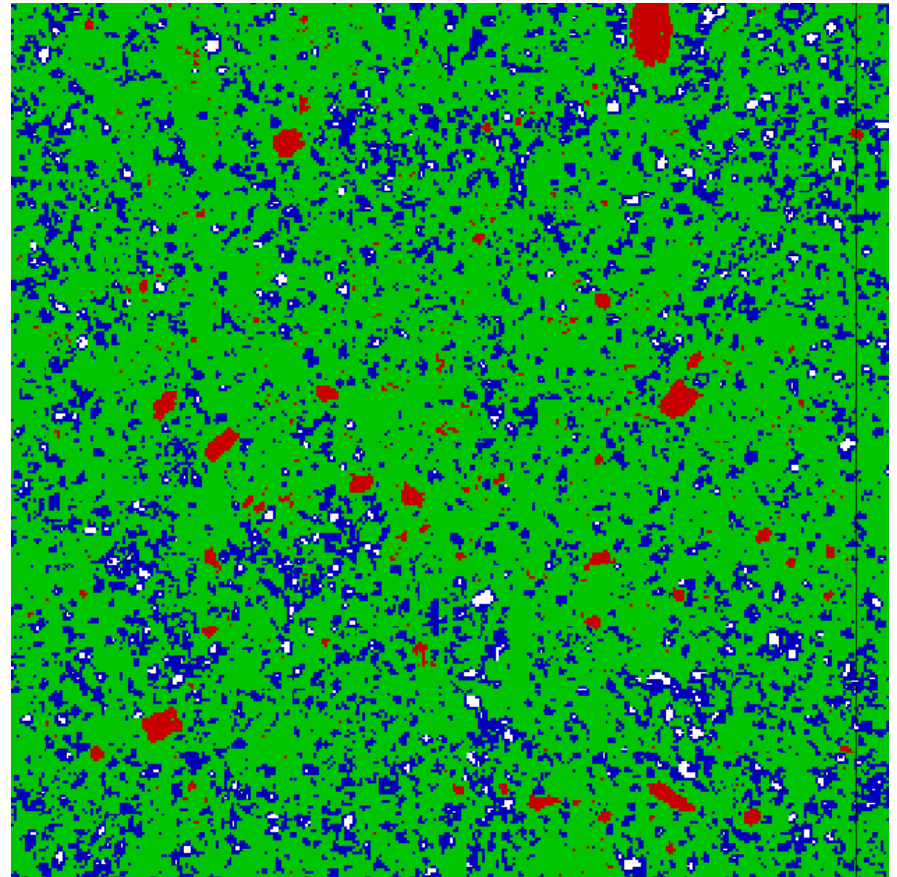
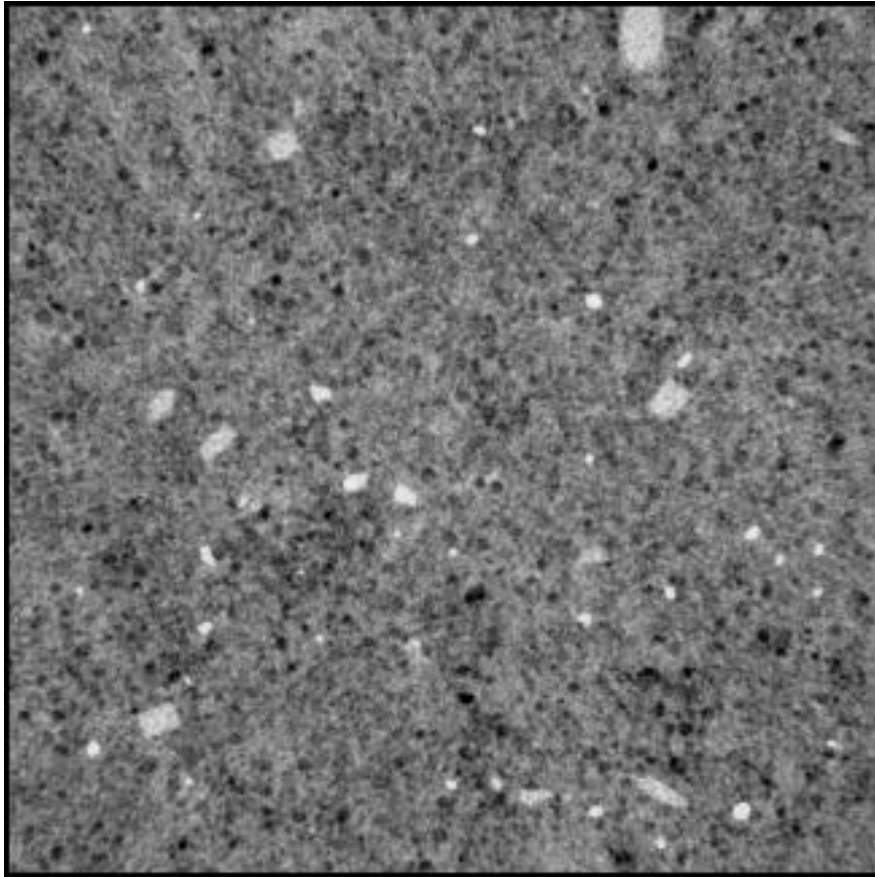
Numerical experiments (as opposed to real ones) allow changing material properties, constitutive relations, pore pressure. We model several types of experiments: 1-, 2-, 3-axial, hydrostatic etc.

Modeling results:

- Anisotropic mechanical properties of core samples;
- Stress and strain fields;
- Dependencies on skeleton properties, porosity, etc.



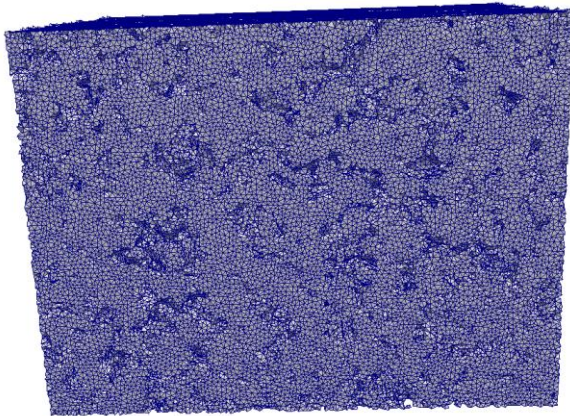
CT-scan data for shales



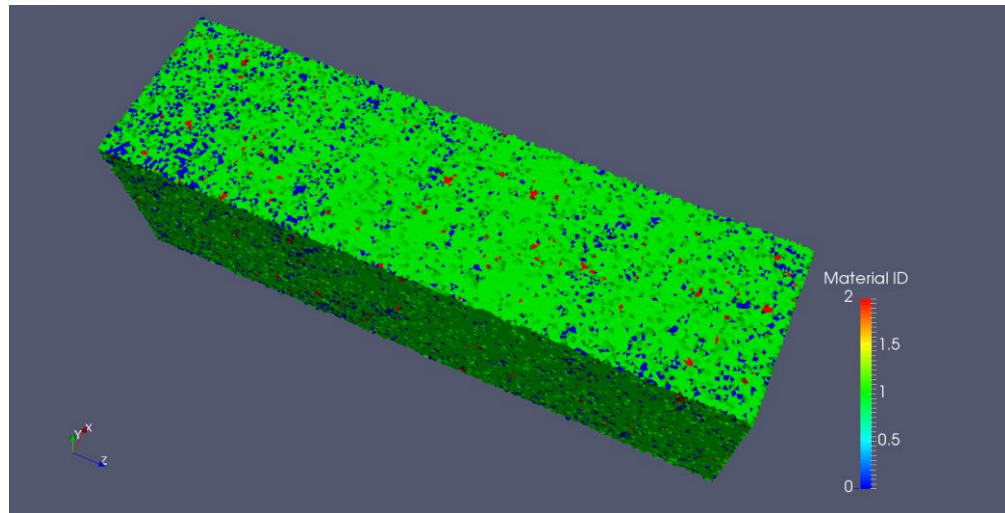
CT-scan images and their interpretation was provided by geological department of Lomonosov Moscow State University



FEA mesh generation



The mesh is generated based on the imaging data for the size of the rock sample fragment of 900x900x1200 voxels. The obtained mesh size is 2 million tetrahedrals.

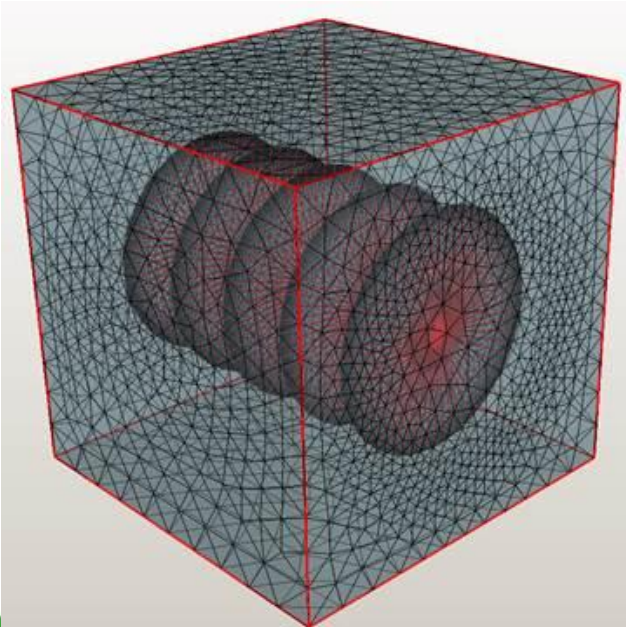




Effective properties of fractured media

(provided by Lukoil)

- Fractures are modeled as plane ellipsoidal inclusions filled with fluid or gas
- Elastic moduli depends of several fracture parameters:
 - Aspect ratio
 - Number of fractures (\sim fracture porosity)
 - Type of media inside fractures (fluid/gas)
- In case of rotational ellipsoids (ellipsoid's axes $r_1 = r_2 \gg r_3$) and isotropic matrix the resulted effective fractured media is transversely isotropic



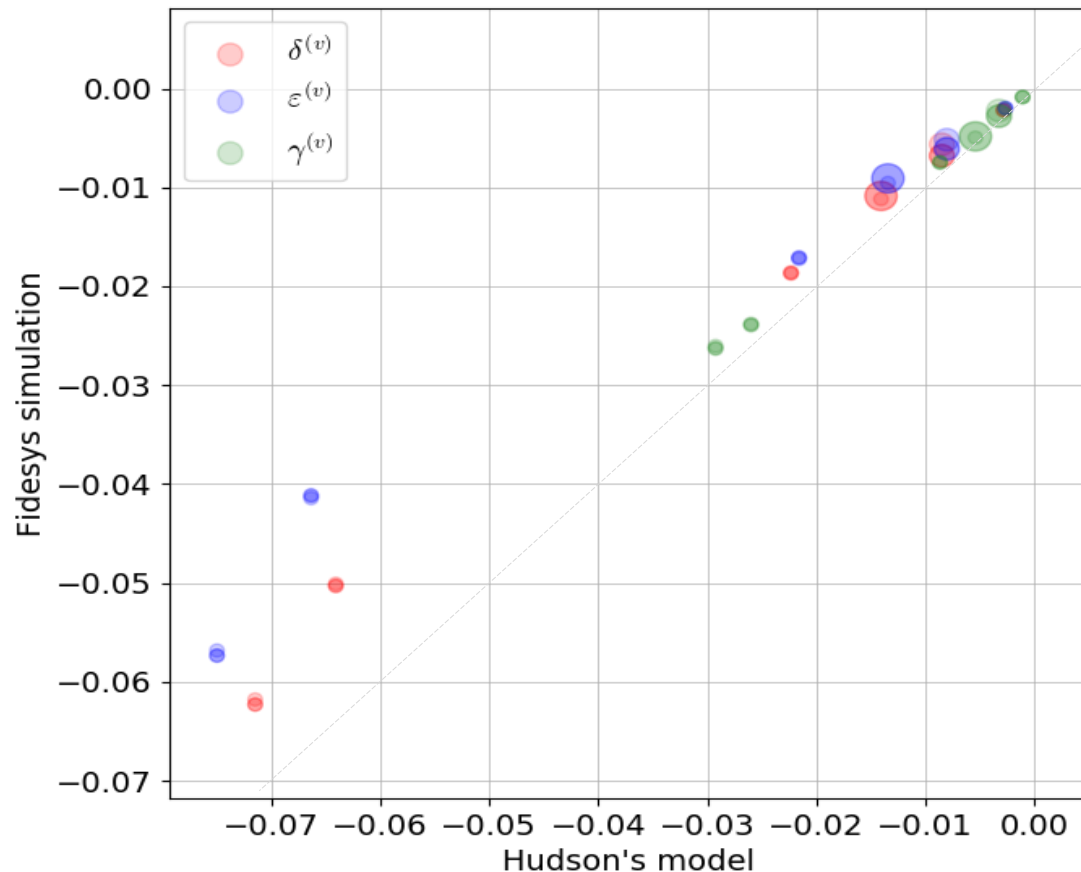
Test model for effective periodicity cell of ellipsoidal fractured media



Numerical results

(provided by Lukoil)

Effective moduli \mathbf{C}_{ij} are used to compute dimensionless anisotropy parameters of Ruger-Tsvankin $\varepsilon^{(v)}$, $\delta^{(v)}$, $\gamma^{(v)}$ which in turn are compared with analytical values predicted by Hudson model (Hudson, 1980)



CAE Fidesys allows one to build periodic cells of arbitrary geometries and relative orientations of fractures and inclusions (Hudson model considers only the case of uniformly distributed fractures of the same shape and size)